Y2
15:1989
c.2

1989
NORTH CAROLINA
GENERAL ASSEMBLY
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
RULES-DIRECTORY

DOCUMENTS
CLEARINGHOUSE

OCT 12 1989

N.C. STATE LIBRARY
RALEIGH

Josephus L. Mavretic
Speaker

R. D. Beard
Speaker Pro Tempore

1989

NORTH CAROLINA
GENERAL ASSEMBLY

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

RULES - DIRECTORY OF MEMBERS COMMITTEES AND HOUSE OFFICERS

Josephus L. Mavretic, Speaker

R. D. Beard, Speaker Pro Tempore

Harry E. Payne, Jr., Chairman, Rules Committee

Grace A. Collins, Principal Clerk

Sam J. Burrow, Jr. Reading Clerk

Larry P. Eagles, Sergeant-at-Arms

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Rules and Operation of the House Committee 1

Members of the 1989 House of Representatives 2

Standing Committees 8

Rules 14

Constitution of North Carolina (in part) 47

General Statutes (in part) 53

Committee Assignments 63

Schedule of Committee Meetings 82

Directory of Members of the House of Representatives 84

Home Addresses of House Members 87

Miscellaneous 95

News Media 97

Senate Directory 99

Index to House Rules 101

RULES, APPOINTMENTS AND THE CALENDAR

Chairman:	Harry E. Payne, Jr.
Vice Chairmen:	Johnathan L. Rhyne, Jr. Sharon A. Thompson
Members:	Bobby Harold Barbee, Sr. Daniel T. Blue, Jr. Roy A. Cooper III J. W. Crawford, Jr. Charles L. Cromer Donald M. Dawkins Theresa H. Esposito Milton F. Fitch, Jr. Jo Graham Foster Pryor A. Gibson George M. Holmes Doris R. Huffman Walter B. Jones, Jr. Doris L. Lail Daniel T. Lilley Martin L. Nesbitt George S. Robinson Alex Warner Betty H. Wiser

MEMBERS OF THE 1989 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Arranged by District

1st District (2) Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Dare, Gates (Part) Pasquotank, Perquimans, Tyrrell, Washington (Part).

Vernon G. James (D)	Pasquotank	Elizabeth City
R.M. Thompson (D)	Chowan	Edenton

2nd District (1) Beaufort, Hyde, Washington (Part).

Howard B. Chapin (D)	Beaufort	Washington

3rd District (3) Craven, Lenoir, and Pamlico.

Gerald L. Anderson (D)	Craven	New Bern
Daniel T. Lilley (D)	Lenoir	Kinston
Beverly M. Perdue (D)	Craven	New Bern

4th District (3) Carteret, Onslow.

W. Bruce Ethridge (D)	Carteret	Beaufort
Robert Grady (R)	Onslow	Jacksonville
William D. Mills (D)	Onslow	Maysville

5th District (1) Bertie (Part), Gates (Part), Hertford (Part), and Northampton.

Howard J. Hunter, Jr. (D)	Hertford	Murfreesboro

6th District (1) Bertie (Part), Hertford (Part), Martin (Part), and Pitt (Part).

Richard Eugene Rogers (D)	Martin	Williamston

7th District (1) Halifax (Part), Martin (Part), and Warren (Part).

Thomas C. Hardaway (D)	Halifax	Enfield

8th District (1) Edgecombe (Part) and Nash (Part).

Josephus L. Mavretic (D)	Edgecombe	Crisp

9th District (2) Greene and Pitt (Part).

Walter B. Jones, Jr. (D)	Pitt	Farmville
Edward N. Warren (D)	Pitt	Greenville

10th District (1) Duplin, Jones.

Charles W. Albertson (D)	Duplin	Beulaville

11th District (2) Wayne.

John H. Kerr III (D)	Wayne	Goldsboro
John L. Tart (D)	Wayne	Goldsboro

12th District (2) Bladen, Pender (Part), and Sampson.

Edward C. Bowen (D)	Sampson	Harrells
Edd Nye (D)	Bladen	Elizabethtown

13th District (2) New Hanover (Part).

Alex M. Hall (D)	New Hanover	Wilmington
Harry E. Payne, Jr. (D)	New Hanover	Wilmington

14th District (1) Brunswick, New Hanover (Part), and Pender (Part).

E. David Redwine (D)	Brunswick	Shallotte

15th District (1) Columbus.

Leo Mercer (D)	Columbus	Chadbourn

16th District (3) Hoke, Robeson, and Scotland (Part).

Daniel H. DeVane (D)	Hoke	Raeford
John Calvin Hasty (D)	Robeson	Maxton
Sidney A. Locks (D)	Robeson	Lumberton

17th District (2) Cumberland (Part).

C. R. Edwards (D)	Cumberland	Fayetteville
Luther R. Jeralds (D)	Cumberland	Fayetteville

18th District (3) Cumberland (Part).

R. D. Beard (D)	Cumberland	Fayetteville
John W. Hurley (D)	Cumberland	Fayetteville
Alex Warner (D)	Cumberland	Fayetteville

19th District (2) Harnett, Lee.

Clarence P. Stewart (D)	Harnett	Lillington
Dennis A. Wicker (D)	Lee	Sanford

20th District (2) Franklin, Johnston.

Billy J. Creech (R)	Johnston	Wilson's Mills
Barney Paul Woodard (D)	Johnston	Princeton

21st District (1) Wake (Part).

Daniel T. Blue, Jr. (D)	Wake	Raleigh

22nd District (3) Caswell, Granville, Halifax (Part), Person, Vance, and Warren (Part).

John T. Church (D)	Vance	Henderson
James W. Crawford, Jr. (D)	Granville	Oxford
William T. Watkins (D)	Granville	Oxford

23rd District (3) Durham.

H. M. Michaux, Jr. (D)	Durham	Durham
George W. Miller, Jr. (D)	Durham	Durham
Sharon Thompson (D)	Durham	Durham

24th District (2) Chatham (Part), Orange.

Anne C. Barnes (D)	Orange	Chapel Hill
Joe Hackney (D)	Orange	Chapel Hill

25th District (4) Alamance, Rockingham, and Stokes (Part).

J. Fred Bowman (D)	Alamance	Burlington
Bertha M. Holt (D)	Alamance	Burlington
R. Samuel Hunt III (D)	Alamance	Burlington
Peggy Wilson (R)	Rockingham	Madison

26th District (1) Guilford (Part), Randolph (Part).

Herman C. Gist (D)	Guilford	Greensboro

27th District (3) Guilford (Part).

Albert S. Lineberry, Sr. (D)	Guilford	Greensboro
Joanne W. Bowie (R)	Guilford	Greensboro
Frank J. Sizemore III (R)	Guilford	Greensboro

28th District (2) Guilford (Part).

Steve Arnold (R)	Guilford	High Point
Stephen Wood (R)	Guilford	High Point

29th District (1) Forsyth (Part), Guilford (Part).

Michael P. Decker (R)	Forsyth	Walkertown

30th District (1) Chatham (Part), Randolph (Part).

Arlie F. Culp (R)	Randolph	Ramseur

31st District (1) Moore.

James M. Craven (R)	Moore	Pinebluff

32nd District (1) Richmond and Scotland (Part).

Donald M. Dawkins (D)	Richmond	Rockingham

33rd District (1) Anson, Montgomery.

Pryor Gibson (D)	Anson	Wadesboro

34th District (4) Cabarrus, Stanly, and Union.

Bobby H. Barbee, Sr. (R)	Stanly	Locust
H. Clayton Loflin (R)	Union	Monroe
Coy C. Privette (R)	Cabarrus	Kannapolis
Timothy N. Tallent (R)	Cabarrus	Concord

35th District (2) Rowan.

Charlotte A. Gardner (R)	Rowan	Salisbury
Bradford V. Ligon (R)	Rowan	Salisbury

36th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

Larry Diggs (R)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

37th District (3) Davidson, Davie, and Iredell (Part).

Charles L. Cromer (R)	Davidson	Thomasville
Joe H. Hege, Jr. (R)	Davidson	Lexington
Julia Craven Howard (R)	Davie	Mocksville

38th District (1) Randolph (Part).

Harold J. Brubaker (R)	Randolph	Asheboro

39th District (3) Forsyth (Part).

Ann Q. Duncan (R)	Forsyth	Pfafftown
Theresa H. Esposito (R)	Forsyth	Winston-Salem
Frank E. Rhodes (R)	Forsyth	Winston-Salem

40th District (3) Alleghany, Ashe, Stokes (Part), Surry, and Watauga (Part).

David H. Diamont (D)	Surry	Pilot Mountain
Judy Frances Hunt (D)	Watauga	Blowing Rock
W. Eugene Wilson (R)	Watauga	Boone

41st District (2) Alexander (Part), Wilkes, and Yadkin.

John W. Brown (R)	Wilkes	Elkin
George M. Holmes (R)	Yadkin	Hamptonville

42nd District (1) Iredell (Part).

Lois S. Walker (R)	Iredell	Statesville

43rd District (1) Alexander (Part), Catawba (Part), and Iredell (Part).

C. Robert Brawley (R)	Iredell	Mooresville

44th District (4) Gaston, Lincoln.

J. Vernon Abernethy (R)	Gaston	Belmont
Doris L. Lail (R)	Lincoln	Lincolnton
Johnathan L. Rhyne, Jr. (R)	Lincoln	Lincolnton
W. W. Dickson (R)	Gaston	Gastonia

45th District (2) Burke (Part) and Catawba (Part).

Doris R. Huffman (R)	Catawba	Newton
W. Stine Isenhower (R)	Catawba	Conover

46th District (3) Alexander (Part), Avery, Burke (Part), Caldwell, Mitchell, and Watauga (Part).

Charles F. Buchanan (R)	Mitchell	Green Mountain
David T. Flaherty, Jr. (R)	Caldwell	Lenoir
George S. Robinson (R)	Caldwell	Lenoir

47th District (1) Burke (Part).

Ray C. Fletcher (D)	Burke	Valdese

48th District (3) Cleveland, Polk, and Rutherford.

Jack Hunt (D)	Cleveland	Lattimore
Edith L. Lutz (D)	Cleveland	Lawndale
John Weatherly (R)	Cleveland	Kings Mountain

49th District (1) McDowell, Yancey.

Robert C. Hunter (D)	McDowell	Marion

50th District (1) Henderson (Part).

Larry T. Justus (R)	Henderson	Hendersonville

51st District (4) Buncombe, Transylvania, and Henderson (Part).

Marie W. Colton (D)	Buncombe	Asheville
Narvel J. Crawford (D)	Buncombe	Asheville
Gordon H. Greenwood (D)	Buncombe	Black Mountain
Martin L. Nesbitt (D)	Buncombe	Asheville

52nd District (2) Graham (Part), Haywood, Jackson, Madison, and Swain.

Charles M. Beall (D)	Haywood	Clyde
Liston B. Ramsey (D)	Madison	Marshall

53rd District (1) Cherokee, Clay, Graham (Part), and Macon.

Marty Kimsey (R)	Macon	Franklin

54th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

John B. McLaughlin (D)	Mecklenburg	Newell

55th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

David G. Balmer (R)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

56th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

Jo Graham Foster (D)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

57th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

Harry C. Grimmer (R)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

58th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

Ruth M. Easterling (D)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

59th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

W. Pete Cunningham (D)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

60th District (1) Mecklenburg (Part).

Howard C. Barnhill (D)	Mecklenburg	Charlotte

61st District (1) Wake (Part).

J. Arthur Pope (R)	Wake	Raleigh

62nd District (1) Wake (Part).

Paul B. Stam, Jr. (R)	Wake	Apex

63rd District (1) Wake (Part).

Peggy Stamey (D)	Wake	Raleigh

64th District (1) Wake (Part).

Betty H. Wiser (D)	Wake	Raleigh

65th District (1) Wake (Part).

Aaron E. Fussell (D)	Wake	Raleigh

66th District (1) Forsyth (Part).

Annie Brown Kennedy (D)	Forsyth	Winston-Salem

67th District (1) Forsyth (Part).

Logan Burke (D)	Forsyth	Winston-Salem

68th District (Durham) - incorporated in District #23 by order of Federal Courts.

69th District (Durham) - incorporated in District #23 by order of Federal Courts.

70th District (1) Edgecombe (Part), Nash (Part), and Wilson (Part).

Milton F. Fitch, Jr. (D)	Wilson	Wilson

71st District (1) Nash (Part) and Wilson (Part).

Larry E. Etheridge (R)	Wilson	Wilson

72nd District (1) Edgecombe (Part) and Nash (Part).

Roy A. Cooper III (D)	Nash	Rocky Mount

STANDING COMMITTEES
1989 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

APPROPRIATIONS: Representative Diamont, Chairman.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs: Representatives Holmes and W. Wilson, Co-Chairmen; Representative Ramsey, Vice Chairman; Representatives Beard, Dickson, Edwards, Flaherty, Gist, Jones, and Mercer.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education: Representatives J. W. Crawford and Tart, Co-Chairmen; Representative Sizemore, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Blue, Chapin, Hege, Nesbitt, Walker, Warner, and P. Wilson.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government: Representatives Easterling and Michaux, Co-Chairmen; Representative Decker, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Barnhill, Beall, N. J. Crawford, Culp, Hurley, Lail, and Weatherly.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund: Representatives McLaughlin and Woodard, Co-Chairmen; Representative Barbee, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Balmer, Bowie, Church, Creech, Foster, Greenwood, and Perdue.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources: Representatives Duncan and L. Etheridge, Co-Chairmen; Representative Locks, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Cromer, Jeralds, Kennedy, Lutz, Nye, Stam, and Wiser.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety: Representatives Huffman and Justus, Co-Chairmen; Representative Jack Hunt, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Anderson, Barnes, Bowman, Brubaker, Grady, Holt and H. Hunter.

Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources: Representatives B. Ethridge and Redwine, Co-Chairmen; Representative Isenhower, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Colton, DeVane, Esposito, Gardner, James, Payne, and Rhyne.

BASIC RESOURCES: Representative DeVane, Chairman; Representatives Fletcher, Brown, Grady, R. Thompson, and N. J. Crawford, Vice-Chairmen.

Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil: Representative Fletcher, Chairman; Representative Culp, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Abernethy, Beall, B. Ethridge, Flaherty, and Hackney.

Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture: Representative Brown, Chairman; Representative James, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Albertson, Loflin, Lutz, Mercer, and Weatherly.

Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries: Representative Grady, Chairman; Representative Chapin, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Anderson, Creech, L. Etheridge, Lilley, and Redwine.

Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas: Representative R. Thompson, Chairman; Representative Ligon, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Bowen, Colton, Privette, Howard, and Stewart.

Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks: Representative N. J. Crawford, Chairman; Representative Lail, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Bowie, Foster, Judy Hunt, Kimsey, and Stamey.

COMMERCE: Representative Hasty, Chairman; Representatives Robinson, Brubaker, Mills, Gibson, and Judy Hunt, Vice-Chairmen.

Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor and Employment: Representative Robinson, Chairman; Representative Church, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Abernethy, Bowman, Easterling, Grimmer, and Lineberry.

Commerce Subcommittee - Banks and Thrift: Representative Brubaker, Chairman, Representative Rogers, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Hege, Holmes, R. Hunter, Loflin, and Warren.

Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance: Representative Mills, Chairman; Representative Brawley, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Beard, Duncan, Isenhower, Lutz, and Mercer.

Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism: Representative Gibson, Chairman; Representative Kimsey, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Bowie, Colton, B. Ethridge, Grady, and Jack Hunt.

Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards and Commissions: Representative Judy Hunt, Chairman; Representative Tallent, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Cunningham, L. Etheridge, Ligon, Ramsey, and Stewart.

EDUCATION: Representative Edwards, Chairman; Representatives Walker, Bowman, Warner, Decker, and Burke, Vice-Chairmen.

Education Subcommittee - Elementary and Secondary Education: Representative Walker, Chairman; Representative Fussell, Vice Chairman; Representatives Barnhill, Diamont, Hege, Jeralds, and Pope.

Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges: Representative Bowman, Chairman; Representative Gardner, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Brubaker, Hardaway, Tart, Wood, and Woodard.

Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina: Representative Warner, Chairman; Representative Dickson, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Barnes, Kennedy, Grimmer, Warren, and P. Wilson.

Education Subcommittee - Private Schools: Representative Decker, Chairman; Representative Greenwood, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Craven, J. W. Crawford, McLaughlin, Nye, and Stam.

Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies: Representative Burke, Chairman; Representative Diggs, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Arnold, H. Hunter, Miller, Rhodes, and Watkins.

ETHICS: Representative Beard, Chairman; Representative Tallent, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Bowman, Grimmer, Fitch, Foster, Sizemore, and Wicker.

FINANCE: Representative Hall, Chairman; Representatives Brawley, Miller, Hardaway, Lilley, and Rhodes, Vice-Chairmen.

Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means: Representative Miller, Chairman; Representative Wood, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Dawkins, Fitch, Judy Hunt, Howard, Kimsey, Robinson, Rogers, and Wicker.

Finance Subcommittee - Highways: Representative Hardaway, Chairman; Representative Grimmer, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Buchanan, Cooper, Gibson, R. Hunter, S. Hunt, Mills, Pope, and Privette.

Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue: Representative Lilley, Chairman; Representative Ligon, Vice Chairman; Representatives Albertson, Craven, Cromer, Fussell, Hackney, Hasty, Tallent, and S. Thompson.

Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues: Representative Rhodes, Chairman; Representative Kerr, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Arnold, Burke, Diggs, Lineberry, Loflin, Stewart, R. Thompson, and Warren.

Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws: Representative Brawley, Chairman; Representative Cunningham, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Abernethy, Bowen, Brown, Fletcher, Rhyne, Stamey, and Watkins.

GOVERNMENT: Representative Dawkins, Chairman; Representatives Hege, Lutz, Foster, Privette and Hurley, Vice-Chairmen:

Government Subcommittee - Local Government I: Representative Hege, Chairman; Representative Fussell, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Anderson, Bowen, Buchanan, Fletcher, and Loflin.

Government Subcommittee - Local Government II: Representative Lutz, Chairman; Representative Bowie, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Arnold, Beall, Greenwood, Rhodes, and Stamey.

Government Subcommittee - State Government and Properties: Representative Foster, Chairman; Representative Barbee, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Kennedy, Nye, Pope, Rogers, and Weatherly.

Government Subcommittee - ABC: Representative Privette, Chairman; Representative Michaux, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Hardaway, Decker, Holt, Ramsey, and Walker.

Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans and Indian Affairs: Representative Hurley, Chairman; Representative Wood, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Cunningham, Huffman, Justus, Stewart, and Tart.

HUMAN RESOURCES: Representative Wiser, Chairman; Representatives Esposito, S. Thompson, Jeralds, Locks, and Isenhower, Vice-Chairmen:

Human Resources Subcommittee - Health and Disease Prevention: Representative Esposito, Chairman; Representative Colton, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Brubaker, Cromer, Nesbitt, R. Thompson, and Woodard.

Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing and Social Services: Representative S. Thompson, Chairman; Representative Howard, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Barnhill, Fitch, H. Hunter, Kimsey, and Stam.

Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children and Youth: Representative Jeralds, Chairman; Representative P. Wilson, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Brawley, Burke, Easterling, Jack Hunt, and Tallent.

Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid and Facility Services: Representative Locks, Chairman; Representative Flaherty, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Albertson, Bowman, L. Etheridge, Lail, and Perdue.

Human Resources Subcommittee - Mental Health, Exceptional and Gifted People: Representative Isenhower, Chairman; Representative Judy Hunt, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Barnes, J. W. Crawford, Gardner, James, and W. Wilson.

INFRASTRUCTURE: Representative S. Hunt, Chairman; Representatives Church, Ligon, Abernethy, Kerr and Wicker, Vice-Chairmen:

Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways: Representative Church, Chairman; Representative Creech, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Blue, Brown, Dickson, McLaughlin, and Miller.

Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports and Waterways: Representative Abernethy, Chairman; Representative Lilley, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Diggs, Gist, R. Hunter, Mercer, and Sizemore.

Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities: Representative Kerr, Chairman; Representative Holmes, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Balmer, Gibson, Hasty, Robinson, and Warren.

Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste: Representative Wicker, Chairman; Representative Grimmer, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Craven, DeVane, Grady, Hackney, and Warner.

Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water and Wastewater: Representative Ligon, Chairman; Representative Mills, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Culp, Duncan, B. Ethridge, Lineberry, and Redwine.

JUDICIARY: Representative Cooper, Chairman; Representatives Blue, Cromer, Hackney, Jones, and Sizemore, Vice-Chairmen.

Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil and Criminal Justice: Representative Hackney, Chairman; Representative Stam, Vice-Chairman; Representatives S.Thompson, Payne, Nesbitt, Privette, and Esposito.

Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws and Constitutional Amendments: Representative Jones, Chairman; Representative Pope, Vice-Chairman, Representatives N. J. Crawford, Kerr, Justus, Perdue, and Wood.

Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement and Public Safety: Representative Blue, Chairman; Representative Balmer, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Decker, Diggs, Hall, Hardaway, and Wicker.

Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts and Administrative Hearings: Representative Cromer, Chairman; Representative Kennedy, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Creech, Dawkins, Flaherty, Michaux, and Miller.

Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections: Representative Sizemore, Chairman; Representative Barnes, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Craven, Huffman, Hurley, Redwine, and Watkins.

PENSIONS AND RETIREMENT: Representative Colton, Chairman; Representative Buchanan, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Redwine, Fitch, H. Hunter, Hurley, Ligon, Robinson, W. Wilson, Wiser, and Ramsey.

PUBLIC EMPLOYEES: Representative Fitch, Chairman; Representatives Gardner, Chapin, and Barnhill, Vice-Chairmen.

Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies: Representative Gardner, Chairman; Representative Jeralds, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Bowen, Holt, Howard, R. Thompson, and P. Wilson.

Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries: Representative Chapin, Chairman; Representative Weatherly, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Culp, Dickson, H. Hunter, Nye, and Stamey.

Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits: Representative Barnhill, Chairman; Representative Arnold, Vice-Chairman; Representatives Barbee, Buchanan, Fletcher, Gist, and Locks.

RULES, APPOINTMENTS AND THE CALENDAR: Representative Payne, Chairman; Representatives Rhyne, and S. Thompson, Vice-Chairmen; Representatives Barbee, Blue, Cooper, J. W. Crawford, Cromer, Dawkins, Esposito, Fitch, Foster, Gibson, Holmes, Huffman, Jones, Lail, Lilley, Nesbitt, Robinson, Warner, and Wiser.

RULES OF THE 1989 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF NORTH CAROLINA

I. Order of Business, 1-5
II. Conduct of Debate, 6-12
III. Motions, 13-19
IV. Voting, 20-25
V. Committees, 26-30
VI. Handling of Bills, 31-44.1
VII. Legislative Officers and Employees, 45-49
VIII. Privileges of the Hall, 50-53
IX. General Rules, 54-62

I. Order of Business

RULE 1. *Convening Hour.*—The House shall convene each legislative day at the hour fixed by the House. In the event the House adjourns on the preceding legislative day without having fixed an hour for reconvening, the House shall convene on the next legislative day at 2:00 p.m.

RULE 2. *Opening the Session.*—At the convening hour on each legislative day the Speaker shall call the members to order and shall have the session opened with prayer.

RULE 3. *Quorum.*—(a) A quorum consists of a majority of the qualified members of the House.

(b) Should the point of a quorum be raised, the doors shall be closed and the Clerk shall call the roll of the House, after which the names of those not responding shall again be called. In the absence of a quorum, fifteen members are authorized to compel the attendance of absent members and may order that absentees for whom no sufficient excuses are made be taken into custody wherever they may be found by special messenger appointed for that purpose.

RULE 4. *Approval of Journal.*— (a) The Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar shall cause the Journal of the House to be examined daily before the hour of convening to determine if the proceedings of the previous day have been correctly recorded.

(b) Immediately following the opening prayer and upon appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall call for the Journal report by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and

Calendar or by a Representative designated by the Chair as to whether the proceedings of the previous day have been correctly recorded. Without objection, the Speaker shall cause the Journal to stand approved.

RULE 5. *Order of Business of the Day.*—After the approval of the Journal of the preceding day, the House shall proceed to business in the following order:

(1) The receiving of petitions, memorials and papers addressed to the General Assembly or to the House;
(2) Ratification of bills;
(3) Reports of standing committees;
(4) Reports of select committees;
(5) Reports of referral by standing committee Chairs of bills to permanent subcommittees;
(6) First reading and reference to committee of bills and resolutions;
(7) Messages from the Senate;
(8) Concurrence with Senate amendments or Senate committee substitutes;
(9) The unfinished business of the preceding day;
(10) Calendar (each category in accordance with Rule 40):
  (a) Local bills (roll call) third reading
  (b) Local bills (roll call) second reading
  (c) Local bills third reading
  (d) Local bills second reading
  (e) Public bills (roll call) third reading
  (f) Public bills (roll call) second reading
  (g) Public bills and resolutions, third reading
  (h) Public bills and resolutions, second reading;
(11) Reading of Notices and Announcements; but messages and motions to elect officers shall always be in order.

II. Conduct of Debate

RULE 6. *Duties and Powers of the Speaker.*—The Speaker shall have general direction of the Hall. He may name any member to perform the duties of the Chair, but substitution shall not extend beyond one day, except in the case of sickness or by leave of the House.

RULE 7. *Obtaining Floor.*—(a) When any member desires recognition for any purpose, he shall rise from his seat and respectfully address the Speaker. No member shall proceed until recognized by the Speaker for a purpose.

(b) When a member desires to interrupt a member having the floor, he shall first obtain recognition by the Speaker and permission of the member occupying the floor, and when such recognition and permission have been obtained, he may propound a question to the member occupying the floor; but he shall not otherwise interrupt the member having the floor, except as provided in subsection (c) of this rule; and the Speaker shall, without the point of order being raised, enforce this rule.

(c) A member who has obtained the floor may be interrupted only for the following reasons:

1. a request that the member speaking yield for a question,
2. a point of order,
3. a parliamentary inquiry, or
4. a question of privilege.

RULE 8. *Questions of Privilege.*—Upon recognition by the Speaker for that purpose, any member may speak to a question of privilege for a time not to exceed three minutes. Questions of privilege shall be, first those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity, and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the rights, reputation, and conduct of members, individually, in their representative capacity only; and shall have precedence of all other questions, except motions to adjourn. Privilege may not be used to explain a vote or debate a bill. The Speaker shall determine if the question is one of privilege and shall, without the point of order being raised, enforce this rule.

RULE 9. *Points of Order.*—(a) The Speaker shall decide questions of order and may speak to points of order in preference to other members arising from their seats for that purpose. Any member may appeal from the ruling of the Chair on questions of order; on such appeal no member may speak more than once, unless by leave of the House. A two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present shall be necessary to sustain any appeal from the ruling of the Chair.

(b) When the Speaker calls a member to order, the member shall take his seat except that a member called to order may clear a matter of fact, or explain, but shall not proceed in debate so long as the decision stands. If the member appeals from the ruling of the Chair and the decision by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present be in favor of the member called to order, he may proceed; if otherwise, he shall not; and if the case, in the judgment of the House, requires it, he shall be liable to censure by the House.

RULE 10. *Limitations on Debate.*—(a) No member shall speak on, debate, or solicit cosponsors for, a bill or resolution at its first reading.

(b) No member shall speak more than twice on the main question, nor longer than 30 minutes for the first speech and 15 minutes for the second speech; nor shall he speak more than twice upon an amendment or motion to reconsider, commit, appeal or postpone, and then not longer than 10 minutes for the first speech and five minutes for the second speech.

(c) A member may speak only once and for not more than 20 minutes on the question of the adoption of a minority report.

(d) The House, by consent of a majority of the members present, may suspend the operation of subsections (b) and (c) of this rule during any debate on any particular question before the House.

RULE 11. *Reading of Papers.*—When there is a call for the reading of the text of a paper which has been presented to the House, and there is objection to such reading, the question shall be determined by a majority vote of the members of the House present. Except for protests permitted by the Constitution, no member may have material printed in the Journal until said material has been presented to the House and the printing approved by the House, and said material shall not exceed 1,000 words.

RULE 12. *General Decorum.*—(a) The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum.

(b) Decency of speech shall be observed and disrespect to personalities carefully avoided.

(c) When the Speaker is putting any question, or addressing the House, no person shall speak, stand up, walk out of or cross the House, nor when a member is speaking, engage in disruptive discourse or pass between the member and the Chair.

(d) Food or beverages shall not be permitted on the floor of the House.

(e) The reading of newspapers shall not be permitted on the floor of the House while the House is in session.

(f) Smoking or the consumption of food or beverages shall not be permitted in the galleries at any time.

(g) Special recitals, performances by musicians or other groups shall not be permitted on the floor of the House and special guests of members of the House shall not be permitted on the floor of the House.

(h) Members shall observe appropriate attire, coat and tie for male members and dignified dress for female members.

III. Motions

RULE 13. *Motions Generally.*—(a) Every motion shall be reduced to writing, if the Speaker or any two members request it. No motion relating to a bill shall be in order which does not identify the bill by its number and short title.

(b) When a motion is made, it shall be stated by the Speaker, or, if written, it shall be handed to the Chair and read aloud by the Speaker or Clerk before debate.

(c) After a motion has been stated by the Speaker or read by the Speaker or Clerk, it shall be in the possession of the House; but it may be withdrawn before a decision or amendment, except in case of a motion to reconsider, which motion, when made by a member, shall be in possession of the House and shall not be withdrawn without leave of the House.

RULE 14. *Motions, Order of Precedence.*—When there are motions before the House, the order of precedence is as follows:

To adjourn
To lay on the table
To postpone indefinitely
Previous question
To reconsider
To postpone to a day certain
To re-refer
To amend an amendment
To amend
To substitute
To pass the bill

No motion to lay on the table, to postpone indefinitely, to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to make a particular amendment, being decided, shall be again allowed at the same stage of the bill or proposition.

RULE 15. *Motion to Adjourn.*—(a) A motion to adjourn shall be seconded before the motion is put to the vote of the House.

(b) A motion to adjourn shall be decided without debate, and shall always be in order, except when the House is voting or some member is speaking; but a motion to adjourn shall not follow a motion to adjourn until debate or some other business of the House has intervened.

RULE 16. *Motion to Table.*—(a) A motion to table shall be seconded before the motion is put to the vote of the House and is in order except when a motion to adjourn is before the House.

(b) A motion to table shall be decided without debate.

(c) A motion to table a bill shall constitute a motion to table the bill and all amendments thereto.

(d) When the question before the House is the adoption of an amendment to a bill or resolution, a motion to table the bill is not in order, and a motion to table an amendment applies to the amendment only, and the motion may not expressly or by implication or construction be expanded to include a motion to table the bill also.

(e) When a question has been tabled, it shall not thereafter be considered except on motion to reconsider under Rule 18, or to remove from the table approved by a two-thirds (2/3) vote.

RULE 17. *Motion to Postpone Indefinitely.*—A motion to postpone indefinitely is in order except when a motion to adjourn or to lay on the table is before the House. However, after one motion to postpone indefinitely has been decided, another motion to postpone indefinitely shall not be allowed at the same stage of the bill or proposition. When a question has been postponed indefinitely, it shall not thereafter be considered except on motion to reconsider under Rule 18, or to place on the favorable calendar approved by a two-thirds (2/3) vote.

RULE 18. *Motion to Reconsider.*—(a) When a question has been decided, it is in order for any member to move for the reconsideration thereof, on the same or the succeeding legislative day; provided that if the vote by which the motion was originally decided was taken by a recorded vote, only a member of the prevailing side may move for reconsideration.

(b) A motion to reconsider shall be determined by a majority vote, except a motion to reconsider a vote upon a motion to table, a motion to postpone indefinitely, a motion to remove a bill from the unfavorable calendar, a motion that a bill be read twice on the same day, or a motion to remove from the table, which shall require a two-thirds (2/3) vote.

(c) A motion to reconsider the vote by which a person has been elected as Speaker or Speaker Pro Tempore shall not be in order. This subsection of this rule cannot be suspended.

RULE 19. *Previous Question.*—(a) The previous question may be called only by the member submitting the report on the bill or other

matter under consideration, by the member introducing the bill or other matter under consideration, or by the member in charge of the measure, who shall be designated by the Chair of the standing committee reporting the same to the House at the time the bill or other matter under consideration is reported to the House or taken up for consideration.

(b) The previous question shall be as follows: "Shall the main question now be put?" When the call for the previous question has been decided in the affirmative by a majority vote of the House, the "main question" is on the passage of the bill, resolution or other matter under consideration.

(c) The call for the previous question shall preclude all motions, amendments and debate, except the motion to adjourn or motion to table or motion to postpone indefinitely made prior to the determination of the previous question.

(d) If the previous question is decided in the negative, the main question remains under debate.

IV. Voting

RULE 20. *Use of Electronic Voting System.*—(a) Votes on the following questions shall be taken on the electronic voting system, and the ayes and noes shall be recorded on the Journal:

(1) The passage as required by Article II, Section 23 of the Constitution of North Carolina, on second and third readings of any bill:
   a. Raising money on the credit of the State,
   b. Pledging the faith of the State for the payment of a debt,
   c. Imposing a State tax, or
   d. Authorizing a county, municipality, or other local governmental unit to
      1. Raise money on its credit,
      2. Pledge its faith for the payment of a debt, or
      3. Impose a local tax.

(2) All measures affecting a fee imposed by the State or any subdivision thereof.

(3) All questions on which a call for the ayes and noes under Rule 24(a) and Article II, Section 19 of the Constitution of North Carolina has been sustained.

(4) Both second and third readings of bills proposing amendment of the Constitution of North Carolina or ratifying resolutions amending the Constitution of the United States.

(b) Votes on the following questions shall be taken on the electronic voting system:

(1) Second reading of all public bills, all amendments to public bills offered after second reading, third reading if a public bill was amended after second reading or if the reading occurs on a day or days following the second reading, all conference reports on public bills, all motions to lay public bills on the table, and all motions to postpone public bills indefinitely.
(2) Upon a call for division.
(3) Any other question upon direction of the Speaker or upon motion of any member supported by one-fifth (1/5) of the members present.

(c) When the electronic voting system is used, 15 seconds shall be allowed for voting on the question before the House, unless the Chair shall direct otherwise. The system shall be set to close automatically when that time has expired. Once the system is locked, the vote shall and printed.

(d) The voting station at each member's desk in the Chamber shall be used only by the member to which the station is assigned. Under no circumstances shall any other person vote at a member's station. It is a breach of the ethical obligation of a member either to request that another person vote at the requesting member's station, or to vote at another member's station. The Speaker shall enforce this rule without exception.

(e) When the electronic voting system is used, the Speaker shall state the question and shall then state substantially the following: "All in favor vote 'aye'; all opposed vote 'no'; the Clerk will open the vote." In order to have the vote recorded, the member must vote by the electronic voting system within the time allowed for that vote, unless the voting station assigned to a member is malfunctioning. The Speaker shall enforce this rule without exception. After the allotted time for voting has elapsed, the Speaker shall say: "The Clerk will now lock the machine and record the vote." After the machine is locked and the vote recorded, the Speaker shall announce the vote and declare the result.

(f) One copy of the machine printout of the vote record of all votes taken on the electronic system shall be filed in the office of the Principal Clerk, and one copy shall be filed in the Legislative Library where it shall be open to public inspection.

(g) When the Speaker ascertains that the electronic voting system is inoperative before a vote is taken or while a vote is being taken on the electronic system, he shall announce that fact to the House and

any partial electronic system voting record shall be voided. In such a case, if the Constitution of North Carolina or the Rules of the House require a call of the ayes and noes, the Clerk shall call the roll of the House, and the ayes and noes shall be taken manually and shall be recorded on the Journal. All roll call votes shall be taken alphabetically. All other votes shall be taken by voice vote. If, after a vote is taken on the electronic system, it is discovered that a malfunction caused an error in the electronic system printout, the Speaker shall direct the Reading Clerk and the Principal Clerk to verify and correct the printout record and so advise the House.

(h) For the purpose of identifying motions on which the vote is taken on the electronic system, the motions are coded as follows:

1. To adjourn
2. To lay on the table
3. To postpone indefinitely
4. Previous question
5. To postpone to a day certain
6. To re-refer
7. To amend an amendment
8. To amend
9. To substitute
10. To reconsider
11. To concur or not concur
12. Miscellaneous

RULE 21. *Voice Votes; Stating Questions.*—(a) When the electronic voting system is not used, the Speaker shall rise and put a question.

(b) The question shall be put in this form, namely, "Those in favor (as the question may be) will say 'Aye'," and after the affirmation voice has been expressed, "Those opposed will say 'No'".

(c) No statement, explanation, debate, motion, parliamentary inquiry, or point of order shall be allowed once the voice vote has begun. Any point of order or parliamentary inquiry may be raised, however, after the completion of the vote.

RULE 22. *Determining Questions.*—(a) Unless otherwise provided by the Constitution of North Carolina or by these rules, all questions shall be determined by a simple majority of the members present and voting.

(b) No member may vote unless he is in the chamber when the question is put. This subsection of this rule cannot be suspended.

RULE 23. *Voting by Division.*—Any member may call for a division of the members upon the question before the result of the vote has been announced. Upon a call for a division, the Speaker shall cause the number voting in the affirmative and in the negative to be determined. Upon a division and count of the House on any question, no member away from his seat shall be counted.

RULE 24. *Roll Call Vote.*—(a) Before a question is put, any member may call for the ayes and noes. If the call is sustained by one-fifth (1/5) of the members present, the question shall be decided by the ayes and noes upon a roll call vote.

(b) Every member who is in the Hall of the House when the question is put shall vote upon a call of the ayes and noes, unless excused pursuant to Rule 24.1A.

RULE 24.1A. *Excuse From Deliberations and Voting on a Bill.*—(a) Any member shall upon request be excused from the deliberations and voting on a particular bill, but to do so must make that request after the second reading of the bill and before any motion or vote on the bill or any amendment thereto. If the reason for the request arises at some point later in the proceedings, the request may be made at that time.

(b) The member may make a brief statement of the reasons for making that request. The member may send forward to the Principal Clerk, on a form provided by the Clerk, a concise statement of the reason for the request, and the Clerk shall include this statement in the Journal.

(c) The member so excused shall not debate the bill or any amendment to the bill, vote on the bill, offer or vote on any amendment to the bill, or offer or vote on any motion concerning the bill at that reading, any subsequent reading, or any subsequent consideration of the bill.

(d) A member may request that his excuse from deliberations on a particular bill be withdrawn.

RULE 24.1B. *Division of Amendments.*—Any member may call for an amendment to be divided into two or more amendments to be voted on separately, and the Speaker shall determine whether the amendment admits of such a division.

RULE 25. *Voting by Speaker.*—In all elections the Speaker may vote. In all other instances he may exercise his right to vote, or he may reserve this right until there is a tie in which event he may vote, but in no instance may he vote twice on the same question.

V. Committees

RULE 26. *Standing Committees and Permanent Subcommittees Generally.*—(a) The Speaker shall appoint a Chair, or Cochairs, of every standing committee and select committee, if any. The Speaker shall have the exclusive right and authority to establish select committees, but this does not exclude the right of the House by resolution to establish select committees.

(b) All permanent subcommittees of each standing committee shall be appointed by the Speaker and the members appointed, along with the Chair of the standing committee, shall constitute the standing committee of which the permanent subcommittee is a part. The Speaker shall appoint all members and Chairs of permanent subcommittees at the beginning of the first regular session in a manner to reflect the partisan membership of the House.

(c) The Speaker shall appoint the Ethics, Pensions and Retirement, and Rules, Appointments and Calendar Committee.

(d) The first member announced on each permanent subcommittee shall be the Chair, and where the Speaker so desires he may designate one Vice-Chair.

(e) Each Chair of a permanent subcommittee shall be a Vice-Chair of the standing committee of which it is a permanent subcommittee and no other member may be named as a Vice-Chair of the standing committee. The Speaker may name one or more Vice-Chair for any standing committee not having permanent standing subcommittees.

(f) Either the Chair or Acting Chair, designated by the Chair or by the Speaker, and five other members of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee, or a majority of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee, whichever is fewer, shall constitute a quorum of that standing committee or permanent subcommittee.

(g) In any joint meeting of the Senate and House committees or subcommittees, the House standing committee or permanent subcommittee reserves the right to vote separately.

RULE 27. *List of Standing Committees and Permanent Subcommittees.*—The standing committees and permanent subcommittees thereof are:

Committee	Subcommittees
Appropriations (Base & Expansion)	—Education
	—General Government
	—Human Resources
	—Justice and Public Safety

	—Natural and Economic Resources
	—Capital Outlay and Special Programs
	—Highway Fund
Basic Resources	—Water, Air and Soil
	—Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture
	—Marine Fisheries
	—Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas
	—Cultural Resources and Parks
Commerce	—Business, Labor and Employment
	—Banks and Thrift Institutions
	—Insurance
	—Tourism
	—Authorities, Boards and Commissions
Education	—Elementary and Secondary Education
	—Community Colleges
	—The University of North Carolina
	—Private Schools
	—Educational Activities of State Agencies
Ethics	(None)
Finance	—State Revenues
	—Local Government Revenues
	—Highway Fund
	—Revenue Laws
	—Ways and Means
Government	—Local Bills I
	—Local Bills II
	—State Government and Properties
	—Alcoholic Beverage Control
	—Military, Veteran and Indian Affairs
Human	—Health and Disease Prevention
Resources	—Housing and Social Services
	—Families, Children and Youth
	—Aging, Medicaid, and Facility Services
	—Mental Health, Exceptional and Gifted People
Infrastructure	—Highways
	—Railroads, Airports, Ports, and Waterways
	—Utilities
	—Water and Wastewater
	—Solid Wastes
Judiciary	—Civil and Criminal Justice
	—Courts and Administrative Hearings
	—Corrections
	—Law Enforcement and Public Safety
	—Elections and Constitutional Amendments

Pensions and Retirement	(None)
Public Employees	—Personnel Policies —Salaries —Benefits
Rules, Appointments and Calendar	(None)

In the session next after the federal decennial census, the Speaker shall appoint a standing committee or committees on redistricting and the standing committee or committees shall be an addition to the above listing.

RULE 28. *Standing Committee and Permanent Subcommittee Meetings.*—(a) Standing committees and permanent subcommittees of standing committees shall be furnished with suitable meeting places pursuant to a schedule adopted by the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar. Select committees shall be furnished with suitable meeting places as their needs require by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar.

(b) Subject to the provisions of the subsection (c) of this Rule, standing committees and permanent subcommittees thereof shall permit other members of the General Assembly, the press, and the general public to attend all sessions of said standing committees or permanent subcommittees.

(c) The Chair or other presiding officer shall have general direction of the meeting place of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee and, in case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct therein, or if the peace, good order, and proper conduct of the legislative business is hindered by any person or persons, the Chair or presiding officer shall have power to exclude from the session any individual or individuals so hindering the legislative business.

(d) Procedure in the standing committees and permanent subcommittee shall be governed by the rules of the House, so far as the same may be applicable to such procedure. Before a question is put, any member may call for the ayes and noes. If the call is sustained by one-fifth (1/5) of the members present, the question shall be decided by the ayes and noes upon a roll call vote. All roll call votes shall be taken alphabetically and shall be subject to Rule 21(c).

(e) No standing committee or permanent subcommittee shall meet on any day when the House shall not convene except by

permission of the Speaker or by approval of the House by resolution adopted by a majority vote of the House.

(f) No standing committee or permanent subcommittee shall meet during any session of the House. Standing committees and permanent subcommittees shall meet at their regularly-scheduled hour. No permanent subcommittee shall meet at the same time that its standing committee is meeting. Standing committees and permanent subcommittees may meet at other times as authorized by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments, and Calendar in order to assure the availability of the meeting room and that no conflicts will exist with the meetings of other bodies. All standing committee and permanent subcommittee meetings shall adjourn no later than:

(1) 15 minutes preceding a regular session of the House, and
(2) 10 minutes preceding the hour of the next regularly-scheduled standing committee or permanent subcommittee meeting.

(g) Any call or notice of a standing committee or permanent subcommittee meeting between legislative sessions shall be mailed to each member of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee at least five days prior to such meeting. If a member of the body so requests in writing to the Chair of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee, the member shall be notified by certified mail of the meetings.

(h) During standing committee and permanent subcommittee meetings the Chair may exercise his right to vote, or he may reserve this right until there is a tie, in which event he may vote, but in no instance may the Chair vote twice on the same question.

RULE 28.1. *Ethics Committee Investigations into Violations of the Open Meetings Law.*—(a) On its own motion, or in response to signed and sworn complaint of any individual filed with the Standing Committee on Ethics, the Committee shall inquire into any alleged violation by members of the House of the Open Meetings Law (Article 33C of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes), as the same may be amended in the future.

(b) If, after such preliminary investigation as it may make, the Committee determines to proceed with an inquiry into the conduct of any individual, the Committee shall notify the individual as to the fact of the inquiry and the charges against him and shall schedule one or more hearings on the matter. The individual shall have the right to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, and be represented by counsel at any hearings.

(c) After the Committee has concluded its inquiries into the alleged violations, the Committee shall dispose of the matter by taking one of the following actions:

(1) Dismiss the complaint and take no further action.
(2) Issue a letter of reprimand to the legislator, if the legislator unintentionally violated the provisions of the Open Meetings Law.
(3) Issue a letter of reprimand if the violation of the Open Meetings Law was intentional, or if the legislator has previously received a letter of reprimand. The Chair of the Committee on Ethics shall have the public letter of reprimand spread on the pages of the House Journal.
(4) Refer the matter to the House for appropriate action.

RULE 29. *Notice of Standing Committee and Permanent Subcommittee Meetings and Hearings.*—Public notice of all standing committee and permanent subcommittee meetings shall be given in the House. The Chair of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee shall notify or cause to be notified the sponsor of each bill which is set for hearing or consideration before the standing committee or permanent subcommittee as to the date, time, and place of that meeting.

RULE 29.1. *Public Hearings.*—(a) Requests for a public hearing shall be made in writing to the Chair of the standing committee and, if applicable, the Chair of the permanent subcommittee to which the bill has been referred. The Chair of the standing committee may schedule a public hearing by the standing committee as a whole after the adjournment of a regular daily House session. The Chair of the permanent subcommittee may schedule a public hearing before the permanent subcommittee at its regularly-scheduled hour. Denial of a request made by a House member may be appealed to the Speaker.

Notice shall be given not less than five calendar days prior to public hearings. These notices shall be issued as information for the press and information shall be posted in the places designated by the Principal Clerk.

(b) Persons desiring to appear and be heard at a public hearing shall submit their request to the Chair of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee. The standing committee or permanent subcommittee Chair may designate one or more members to arrange the order of appearance of interested parties. A brief, written statement of testimony may be submitted without oral presentation and shall be incorporated in the minutes of the public hearing.

RULE 29.2. *Minutes to Legislative Library.*—The Chair of a standing committee or a permanent subcommittee shall insure that written minutes are compiled for each of the body's meetings. The minutes shall indicate the members present and the actions taken at the meeting. Not later than 20 days after the adjournment of each session of the General Assembly, the Chair shall deliver the minutes to the Legislative Library. The Speaker of the House may grant a reasonable extension of time for filing said minutes upon written application of the Chair.

RULE 30. *Standing Committee of the Whole House.*—(a) A Standing Committee of the Whole House shall not be formed, except by suspension of the rules, if there be objection by any member.

(b) After passage of a motion to form a Standing Committee of the Whole House, the Speaker shall appoint a Chairperson to preside in the standing committee, and the Speaker shall leave the dais.

(c) The rules of procedure in the House shall be observed in the Standing Committee of the Whole House, so far as they may be applicable, except the rule limiting the time of speaking and the previous question.

(d) In the Standing Committee of the Whole House a motion that the standing committee rise shall always be in order, except when a member is speaking, and shall be decided without debate.

(e) When a bill is submitted to the Standing Committee of the Whole House, it shall be read and debated by sections, leaving the preamble to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments, noting the page and line, shall be duly entered by the clerk on a separate paper as the same shall be agreed to by the standing committee, and be so reported to the House. After report, the bill shall again be subject to be debated and amended by sections before a question on its passage be taken.

VI. Handling of Bills

RULE 31. *Introduction of Bills and Resolutions.*—(a) All bills and resolutions shall be introduced by submitting same to the Principal Clerk's office on the legislative day prior to the first reading and reference thereof according to the following schedule: by 8:30 o'clock p.m. each Monday, by 3:00 o'clock p.m. each Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday.

(b) Bills shall not become resolutions provided the Senate has a similar rule. Resolutions shall not become bills. Resolutions are not law but may be used when a law is not necessary for the purpose

contained therein. Resolutions shall not be used to appropriate funds for any purpose, but may be used to create study commissions or committees or establish investigative committees, to honor deceased persons, and to adopt House rules and internal affairs. Resolutions cannot amend, repeal, or modify a statute; nor do they have life beyond the term of the session during which they are adopted.

(c) Every bill or resolution shall be read in regular order of business, except upon permission of the Speaker or on the report of a standing committee.

(d) All bills and resolutions shall show in their captions a brief descriptive statement of the true substance of same, which captions may thereafter be amended. Captions of public bills may be amended only by amendment proposed by the standing committee to which the bill was referred. Third reading shall not be had on any bill or resolution on the same day that such caption is amended.

(e) A Substitute Bill shall be covered with the same color jacket as the original bill and shall be prefaced as follows: "House Substitute for" or "House Committee Substitute for_____."

(f) House Resolutions need not be read more than twice.

(g) All memorializing, celebration, commendation, and commemoration resolutions, except those honoring the memory of deceased persons, shall be excluded from introduction and consideration in the House.

RULE 31.1. *Deadlines on Introduction and Receipt of Bills.*—(a) All bills or resolutions recommended by commissions or standing committees authorized or directed by act or resolution of the General Assembly to report to the 1989 Regular Session of the General Assembly, or to report prior to convening of that session, must be introduced not later than the last Thursday in February (February 23) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m. on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (March 2) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(a1) All bills prepared to be introduced for departments, agencies, or institutions of the State must be introduced not later than the second Thursday in March (March 9) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the

Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m. on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (March 16) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(a2) All local bills must be introduced not later than the third Thursday in March (March 16) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (March 23) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(b) All public bills not containing appropriations or tax law changes must be introduced not later than the last Thursday in March (March 30) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m. on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (April 6) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(c) All public bills containing appropriations or tax law changes must be introduced not later than the last Thursday in April (April 27) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m. on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (May 4) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(c1) All resolutions, except those honoring the memory of deceased persons or adjourning the General Assembly must be introduced not later than the first Thursday in May (May 4) of the first year of the biennial session; provided that any such measure submitted to the Bill Drafting Division of the Legislative Services Office by 4:00 p.m. on that date and introduced in the House of Representatives before 3:00 p.m. on the next Thursday (May 11) shall be treated as if it had been introduced pursuant to this subsection.

(d) In order to be eligible for consideration by the House during the first regular session, all Senate bills other than finance or appropriations bills or adjournment resolutions, must be received and read on the floor of the House as a message from the Senate no later than May 11; provided that a message from the Senate received by the next legislative day stating that a bill has passed its third reading

and is being engrossed shall comply with the requirements of this subsection and provided that the Senate has a similar rule. Bills which pass after May 11 of the first regular session shall be eligible for consideration in the next session.

RULE 32. *Reference to Standing Committee and to Permanent Subcommittees.*—(a) Each bill, joint resolution, or House resolution not introduced on the report of a standing committee shall immediately upon its first reading be referred by the Speaker to such standing committee as he deems appropriate.

(b) The standing committee Chair shall refer each bill referred to the standing committee to the permanent subcommittee specifically charged with the subject matter of the bill. A report of that referral shall be made in writing and submitted to the body pursuant to Rule 5(5). The permanent subcommittee to which the bill is referred shall report the bill back to the full standing committee. That report shall be a recommendation and include a recommendation as follows:

(1) Favorable, without prejudice, or unfavorable as to the original bill;
(2) Favorable, without prejudice, or unfavorable as to the original bill, as amended;
(3) Unfavorable to the original bill, and favorable, or without prejudice, to the proposed committee substitute.

Any recommendation of favorable or without prejudice may include a recommendation of re-referral to another standing committee. After a bill is reported to a standing committee by a permanent subcommittee of that standing committee, the standing committee Chair may re-refer the bill to another permanent subcommittee of that standing committee.

Upon recommendation to the standing committee the bill shall be before that body for further action pursuant to Rule 36.

(c) When a committee substitute is adopted by a permanent subcommittee or a standing committee for a bill which was introduced with no substantive provisions and the committee substitute deletes a majority of the provisions of the original bill and adds provisions that are not germane to the original bill, no further action may be taken by any standing committee or permanent subcommittee upon such bill until the 2nd legislative day thereafter.

RULE 33. *Papers Addressed to the House.*—Petitions, memorials and other papers addressed to the House shall be presented by the Speaker. A brief statement of the contents thereof may be orally

made by the introducer before reference to a committee, but such papers shall not be debated or decided on the day of their first being read unless the House shall direct otherwise.

RULE 34. *Introduction of Resolutions and Bills, Copies Required.*—(a) Whenever any resolution or bill is introduced, a duplicate copy thereof shall be attached thereto, and the Principal Clerk shall cause said duplicate copy to be numbered as the original resolution or bill is numbered, and shall cause the same to be available at all times to the member introducing the same.

(b) Numbering of House Bills shall be designated as "H.B.____" (No. following). A Joint Resolution shall be designated as "H.J.R. ____" (No. following). A House Resolution shall be designated as "H.R.____" (No. following). Proposed House Bills shall be designated "P.H.B. _____" (Letters following).

(c) Whenever any resolution or bill is filed for introduction, it shall be in a House bill jacket containing 30 copies and in the form designated by the Speaker. Any resolution or bill not accompanied by the required number of copies shall be immediately returned to the introducer. The Clerk shall stamp the copies with the number stamped upon the original bill.

RULE 35. *Duplicating and Availability of Copies of Bills.*—(a) The Legislative Administrative Officer shall cause such bills as are introduced to be duplicated in such numbers as may be specified by the Speaker. The Legislative Administrative Officer shall cause one copy of each resolution and public bill for each legislator to be delivered to his clerk or secretary who shall place it in the appropriate notebook on the legislator's desk. If a legislator so requests, a second copy shall be delivered to his clerk or secretary who shall place it in the legislator's office. The remaining copies shall be placed in the Printed Bills Room and made available to the committees to which the bill is referred, to individual legislators on request, and to the general public.

(b) A public bill is a bill affecting 15 or more counties. A local bill is one affecting fewer than 15 counties. No public bill and, upon objection by a member, no local bill may be considered unless copies of the bill have been made available to the entire membership of the House.

RULE 35.1. *Assessment Reports.*—Every bill or resolution proposing the establishment of an occupational or professional licensing plan or a study for the need to establish such a plan shall have attached to the jacket of the original bill or resolution at the time of its consideration on second and third readings by the House or by

any standing committee or permanent subcommittee of the House, an assessment report from the Legislative Standing Committee on New Licensing Plans pursuant to Article 18A of Chapter 120 of the General Statutes. The assessment report shall not constitute any part of the expression of legislative intent proposed by the formation of a licensing plan. Upon receipt of the request the Legislative Standing Committee on New Licensing Plans shall prepare and return the assessment report as soon as possible but not later than 60 days, reserving the right to extend this time to 90 days.

RULE 36. *Report by Standing Committee or Permanent Subcommittee.*—All House bills and resolutions shall be reported from the standing committee or permanent subcommittee to which referred with such recommendations as the standing committee or permanent subcommittee may desire to make except in the case where the principal introducer requests in writing to the Chair of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee that the bill not be considered.

(a) Favorable Report. When a standing committee reports a bill with the recommendation that it be passed, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar for the next succeeding legislative day; except that committee substitutes for bills shall be placed on the favorable calendar for the second next succeeding legislative day after being reported. When a committee substitute is adopted and receives a favorable report by the committee, the standing committee Chair shall submit to the standing committee the question of an unfavorable report on the original bill. The standing committee's action, if any, on the original bill shall be reported at the same time the committee substitute is reported.

(b) *Report Without Prejudice.* When a standing committee reports a bill without prejudice, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar.

(c) *Postponed Indefinitely.* When a standing committee reports a bill with the recommendation that it be postponed indefinitely, and no minority report accompanies it, the bill shall be placed on the unfavorable calendar.

(d) *Unfavorable Report.* When a standing committee reports a bill with the recommendation that it be not passed, and no minority report accompanies it, the bill shall be placed on the unfavorable calendar.

(e) *Minority Report.* When a bill is reported by a standing committee with a recommendation that it be not passed or that it be postponed indefinitely, but it is accompanied by a minority report

signed by at least one-fourth (1/4) of the members of the standing committee who were present and voting when the bill was considered in standing committee, the question before the House shall be: "The adoption of the minority report." If the minority report is adopted by majority vote, the bill shall be placed on the favorable calendar for consideration. If the minority report fails of adoption by a majority vote, the bill shall be placed on the unfavorable calendar.

RULE 36.1. *Fiscal notes.*—(a) The Chair, Co-chair or Vice-Chairman of the Appropriations Committee, of the Finance Committee or of the Rules, Appointments, and Calendar Committee, upon the floor of the House may request that a fiscal analysis be made of a bill, resolution or an amendment to a bill or resolution which is in the possession of the House and that a fiscal note be attached to the measure, when in the opinion of that Chair or Vice-Chair the fiscal effects of that measure are not apparent from the language of the measure.

(b) The fiscal note shall be filed and attached to the bill or amendment within two legislative days of the request. If it is impossible to prepare a fiscal note within two legislative days, the Director of Fiscal Research shall, in writing, so advise the Speaker, the Principal Clerk, and the member introducing or proposing the measure and shall indicate the time when the fiscal note will be ready.

(c) The fiscal note shall be prepared by the Fiscal Research Division on a form approved by the Rules, Appointments, and Calendar Committee as to content and form and signed by the staff member or members preparing it. If no estimate in dollars is possible, the fiscal note shall indicate the reasons that no estimate is provided. The fiscal note shall not comment on the merit but may identify technical problems. The Fiscal Research Division shall make the fiscal note available to the membership of the House.

(d) A sponsor of a bill or amendment may deliver a copy of his bill or amendment to the Fiscal Research Division for the preparation of a fiscal note. The sponsor shall attach the fiscal note to the bill when he files the bill or to the amendment when he moves its adoption.

(e) The sponsor of a bill or amendment to which a fiscal note is attached who objects to the estimates and information provided may reduce to writing his objections. These objections shall be appended to the fiscal note attached to the bill or amendment and to the copies of the fiscal note available to the membership.

(f) Subsection (a) of this rule shall not apply to the current operations appropriations bill or the capital improvements appropriations bill. This rule shall not apply to a bill or amendment requiring an actuarial note under these rules.

RULE 36.2. *Actuarial Notes.* (a) Every bill or resolution proposing any change in the law relative to any:

(1) State, municipal or other retirement system funded in whole or in part out of public funds; or
(2) Program of hospital, medical, disability or related benefits provided for teachers and State employees, funded in whole or in part by State funds;

shall have attached to it at the time of its consideration by any standing committee or permanent subcommittee a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change to that retirement or pension system. The actuarial note shall be attached to the jacket of each proposed bill or resolution which is reported favorably by any standing committee or any permanent subcommittee, shall be separate therefrom, and shall be clearly designated as an actuarial note.

(b) The sponsor of the bill or resolution shall present a copy of the measure, with his request for an actuarial note, to the Fiscal Research Division which shall prepare the actuarial note as promptly as possible but not later than two weeks after the request is made unless an extension of time is agreed to by the sponsor as being necessary in the preparation of the note. Actuarial notes shall be prepared in the order of receipt of request and shall be transmitted to the sponsor of the measure. The actuarial note of the Fiscal Research Division shall be prepared and signed by an actuary.

(c) The sponsor of the bill or resolution shall also present a copy of the measure to the actuary employed by the system or program affected by the measure. Actuarial notes shall be prepared and transmitted to the sponsor of the measure not later than two weeks after the request is received, unless an extension of time is agreed to by the sponsor as being necessary in the preparation of the note. The actuarial note shall be attached to the jacket of the measure. The provisions of this subsection may be waived by the measure's sponsor for a measure affecting local government retirement or pension plans not administered by the State or any local government program of hospital, medical, disability or related benefits for local government employees not administered by the State.

(d) The note shall be factual and shall, if possible, provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate effect and, if determinable, the long range fiscal and actuarial effect of the measure. If, after careful investigation, it is determined that no dollar estimate is possible, the note shall contain a statement to that effect, setting forth the reasons why no dollar estimate can be given. No comment or opinion shall be included in the actuarial note with regard to the merits of the measure for which the note is prepared. Technical and mechanical defects in the measure may be noted.

(e) When any permanent subcommittee or standing committee reports a measure to which an actuarial note is attached at the time of permanent subcommittee or standing committee consideration, with any amendment of such nature as would substantially affect the cost to or the revenues of any retirement or pension system, the Chair of the permanent subcommittee or standing committee reporting the measure shall obtain from the Fiscal Research Division an actuarial note of the fiscal and actuarial effect of the proposed amendment. The actuarial note shall be attached to the jacket of the measure. An amendment to any bill or resolution shall not be in order if the amendment affects the costs to or the revenues of a State-administered retirement or pension system, unless the amendment is accompanied by an actuarial note, prepared by the Fiscal Research Division, as to the actuarial effect of the amendment.

(f) The Fiscal Research Division shall make all relevant actuarial notes available to the membership of the House.

RULE 37. *Removing Bill from Unfavorable Calendar.*—A bill may be removed from the unfavorable calendar upon motion carried by a two-thirds (2/3) vote. A motion to remove a bill from the unfavorable calendar is debatable.

RULE 38. *Reports on Appropriation and Revenue Bills.*—(a) All standing committees, other than the Standing Committee on Appropriations, when favorably reporting any bill or resolution which:

1. carries an appropriation from the State; or
2. requires or will require in the future substantial additional State monies from the General Fund or Highway Fund to implement its provisions, shall indicate same in the report, and said bill or resolution shall be referred to the Standing Committees on Appropriations for a further report before being acted upon by the House.

(b) All standing committees, other than the Standing Committee on Finance, when favorably reporting any bill which in any way or manner raises revenue, reduces revenue, levies a tax, authorizes the levying of a tax or a fee, or authorizes the issue of bonds or notes, whether public, public-local, or private, shall indicate same in the report, and said bill shall be referred to the Standing Committee on Finance for a further report before being acted upon by the House.

(c) Action on Amendment Before Re-Referral. If any standing committee recommends adoption of an amendment or committee substitute of a bill which, under the rules of the House must be referred to the Standing Committees on Appropriations or Standing Committee on Finance, the amendment or committee substitute shall be considered and, if adopted, the amendment or substitute engrossed before the bill is re-referred.

RULE 39. *Recall of Bill from Standing Committee.*—When a House bill has been introduced and referred to a standing committee, if after 10 legislative days the standing committee has failed to report thereon, then the introducer of the bill or some member designated by him may, after three legislative days' public notice given in the House and delivered in writing to the Chair of the standing committee, on motion supported by a majority vote of the members present and voting, recall the same from the standing committee to the floor of the House for consideration and such action thereon as a majority of the members present may direct. This rule shall not be temporarily suspended without one day's notice on the motion given in the House and delivered in writing to the Chair of the standing committee, and to sustain that motion two-thirds (2/3) of the members present and voting shall be required.

RULE 39.1. *Recall of Bill from Permanent Subcommittee.*—When a House bill has been referred to a permanent subcommittee, if after 10 legislative days the subcommittee has failed to act thereon or, at any time, with the agreement of the subcommittee chair, the standing committee Chair may re-refer the bill from that permanent subcommittee to another permanent subcommittee of the same standing committee provided the report of the re-referral shall be made pursuant to Rule 32.

RULE 39.2. *Re-referral of Bills from One Standing Committee to Another Standing Committee.*—Upon consent of the sponsor of the bill, the Speaker, the Chair of the standing committee from whom the bill is to be re-referred, and the Chair of the standing committee to whom the bill is to be re-referred, the Chair may

move for a re-referral to another standing committee and the bill shall be re-referred upon vote of the majority present during a regular session of the House.

RULE 40. *Calendars and Schedules of Business.*—The Clerk of the House shall prepare a daily schedule of business, including the Calendar of Bills and Resolutions for consideration and debate that day, in accordance with the Order of Business of the Day (Rule 5). The Clerk shall number all bills and resolutions in the order in which they are introduced. All bills and resolutions shall be taken up as they appear in each category (Rule 5(10)) in the order they were reported by standing committee; but the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar may at any time arrange the order of precedence in which bills may be considered.

RULE 41. *Reading of Bills.*—(a) Every bill shall receive three readings in the House prior to its passage. The first reading and reference to standing committee of a House bill shall occur on the next legislative day following its introduction. The first reading and reference to standing committee of a Senate bill shall occur on the next legislative day following its receipt on messages from the Senate. The Speaker shall give notice at each subsequent reading whether it be the second or third reading.

(b) No bill shall be read more than once on the same day without the concurrence of two-thirds (2/3) of the members present and voting; provided, no bill governed by Article II, Section 23 of the North Carolina Constitution or described in Rule 20 (a)(2) herein shall be read twice on one day under any circumstance.

RULE 42. *Effect of a Defeated Bill.*—(a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (b) of this rule, after a bill has:

1. been tabled,
2. been postponed indefinitely,
3. failed to pass on any of its readings, or
4. been placed on the unfavorable calendar,

the contents of that bill or the principal provisions of its subject matter shall not be considered in any other measure originating in the Senate or originating thereafter in the House. Upon the point of order being raised and sustained by the Chair, that measure shall be laid upon the table, and shall not be taken therefrom except by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present and voting.

(b) No local bill shall be held by the Chair to embody the contents of or the principal provisions of the subject matter of any statewide measure which has been laid on the table, has failed to pass on any of its readings, or has been placed on the unfavorable calendar.

RULE 43. *Amendments.*—No amendment to a bill before the House shall be in order unless the amendment is germane to the bill under consideration. A House amendment deleting a previously adopted House amendment shall not be in order.

Only one principal (first degree) amendment shall be pending at any one time. If a subsequent or substitute principal amendment shall be offered, the Speaker shall rule it out of order. However, any member desiring to offer a subsequent or substitute principal amendment in opposition to the pending amendment may inform the House by way of argument against the pending amendment that if it is defeated he proposes to offer another principal amendment, and he may then read and explain such proposed amendment.

Perfecting (or second degree) amendments may be offered and considered without limitation as to number, and in the event of multiple perfecting amendments, they shall be voted upon in inverse order.

RULE 43.1. *Engrossment.*—Bills and resolutions, except those making appropriations, which originate in the House and which are amended, shall be engrossed before being sent to the Senate.

RULE 43.2. *House Concurrence in Senate Amendments to House Bills.*—The House shall not concur in a Senate amendment to a bill originating in the House until the next legislative day after the day on which the House receives the Senate amendment.

RULE 43.3. *Committee Substitutes Adopted by the Senate to Bills Originating in the House; Procedure for Treatment of Material Amendments thereto.*—(a) Whenever the Senate has adopted a committee substitute for a bill originating in the House, and has returned the bill to the House for concurrence in that committee substitute, the House may not concur in that committee substitute until the next legislative day following the day on which the House receives that committee substitute.

(b) The Speaker may, and upon motion supported by a majority of the House present and voting shall, refer the bill to an appropriate standing committee for consideration of the committee substitute.

(c) The Speaker shall, in placing the bill on the calendar, rule whether the committee substitute is a material amendment under Article II, Section 23, of the State's Constitution which reads:

"*Revenue bills.*—No law shall be enacted to raise money on the credit of the State, or to pledge the faith of the State directly or

indirectly for the payment of any debt, or to impose any tax upon the people of the State, or to allow the counties, cities, or towns to do so, unless the bill for the purpose shall have been read three several times in each House of the General Assembly and passed three several readings, which readings shall have been on three different days, and shall have been agreed to by each House respectively, and unless the yeas and nays on the second and third readings of the bill shall have been entered on the journal."

If the committee substitute was referred to standing committee, the standing committee shall:

i. report the bill with the recommendation either that the House concur or that the House do not concur; and
ii. advise the Speaker as to whether or not that committee substitute is a material amendment under Article II, Section 23, of the State's Constitution.

(d) If the committee substitute for a bill is not a material amendment, the question before the House shall be concurrence.

(e) If the committee substitute for a bill is a material amendment, the receiving of that bill on messages shall constitute first reading and the question before the House shall be concurrence on second reading. If the motion is passed, the question then shall be concurrence on third reading on the next legislative day.

(f) No committee substitute adopted by the Senate to a bill originating in the House may be amended by the House.

RULE 44. *Conference Committees.*—(a) Whenever the House shall decline or refuse to concur in amendments put by the Senate to a bill originating in the House, or shall refuse to concur in a substitute adopted by the Senate for a bill originating in the House or whenever the Senate shall decline or refuse to concur in amendments put by the House to a bill originating in the Senate, or shall refuse to concur in a substitute adopted by the House for a bill originating in the Senate, a conference committee may be appointed by the Speaker upon his own motion or shall be appointed upon request by the principal sponsor of the original bill, the Chair of the House standing committee which reported the bill, or by the sponsor of the amendment in which the Senate refused to concur; and the bill under consideration shall thereupon go to and be considered by the joint conferees on the part of the House and Senate. In appointing members to conference committees the Speaker shall appoint no less than a majority of members who generally supported the House position as determined by the Speaker.

(b) Only such matters as are in difference between the two houses shall be considered by the conferees, and the conference report shall deal only with such matters. The conference report may be made by a majority of the House members of such conference committee and shall not be amended.

(c) If the conferees fail to agree, new conferees may be appointed. However, if either house refuses to adopt the report of its conferees, no new conferees may be appointed.

RULE 44.1. *Transmittal of Bills to Senate.*—Unless ordered by the Speaker or two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present and voting, no bill shall be sent from the House on the day of its passage, except on the last day of the session.

VII. Legislative Officers and Employees

RULE 45. *Elected Officers.*—(a) The House shall elect one of its members Speaker.

(b) The House shall elect one of its members Speaker Pro Tempore who shall perform such duties as the Speaker may assign and shall preside over the House in the absence or incapacity of the Speaker and shall perform all of the duties of the Speaker until such time the Speaker may assume the Chair.

(c) The House shall elect a Principal Clerk, a Reading Clerk and a Sergeant-at-Arms, each of whom shall have and perform such duties and responsibilities not inconsistent with these Rules as the Speaker may assign. The Principal Clerk shall continue in office until another is elected.

RULE 46. *Assistants to Principal Clerk and Sergeant-at-Arms.*—The Principal Clerk and the Sergeant-at-Arms may appoint, with the approval of the Speaker, such assistants as may be necessary to the efficient discharge of the duties of their respective offices.

RULE 47. *Speaker's Clerk, Chaplain, and Pages.*—(a) The Speaker may appoint one or more clerks to the Speaker, a Chaplain of the House, and pages to wait upon the sessions of the House.

(b) When the House is not in session, the pages shall be under the supervision of the Supervisor of Pages.

(c) No member may have more than 10 persons designated as honorary pages.

RULE 48. *Clerks and Secretaries.*—(a) Each standing committee and permanent subcommittee shall have a clerk. The clerk to a standing committee or permanent subcommittee shall serve as

secretary to the Chair of the standing committee or permanent subcommittee.

(b) Each member shall be assigned a secretary, unless he has a standing committee or permanent subcommittee clerk to serve as secretary.

(c) The selection and retention of clerks and secretaries shall be the sole prerogative of the individual member or members. Such clerks and secretaries shall file initial applications for employment with the Principal Clerk and shall receive compensation as prescribed by the Legislative Services Commission. The employment period of clerks and secretaries shall commence not earlier than the convening date of the General Assembly and shall terminate not later than the final adjournment or recess of the General Assembly unless employment for an extended period is approved by the Speaker. The clerks and secretaries shall adhere to such uniform rules and regulations not inconsistent with these Rules regarding hours and other conditions of employment as the Legislative Services Commission shall fix by appropriate regulations.

RULE 49. *Compensation of Clerks and Secretaries.*—No clerk, laborer, or other person employed or appointed under Rules 47, 48, and 49 hereof shall receive during such employment, appointment, or service, any compensation from any department of the State government, and there shall not be voted, paid or awarded any additional pay, bonus or gratuity to any of them, but they shall receive only the pay now provided by law for such duties and services.

VIII. Privileges of the Hall

RULE 50. *Admittance to Floor.*—No person except members, officers and employees of the General Assembly and former members of the General Assembly who are not registered under the provisions of Article 9 of Chapter 120 of the General Statutes of North Carolina shall be allowed on the floor of the House during its session, unless permitted by the Speaker or otherwise provided by law.

RULE 51. *Admittance of Press.*—Reporters wishing to take down debates may be admitted by the Speaker, who shall assign such places to them on the floor or elsewhere, to effect this object, as shall not interfere with the convenience of the House. Reporters admitted to the floor of the House shall observe the same requirements of attire for members contained in Rule 12(h).

RULE 52. *Extending Courtesies.*—Courtesies of the floor, galleries or lobby shall be extended at the discretion of the Speaker and only by the Speaker. Requests by members to extend these courtesies shall be typewritten and delivered to the Speaker. No member shall orally ask the Speaker to extend these courtesies during the daily session.

RULE 53. *Order in Galleries and Lobby.*—In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobby, the Speaker or other presiding officer is empowered to order the same to be cleared.

IX. General Rules

RULE 54. *Attendance of Members.*—No member or officer of the House shall absent himself from the service of the House without leave, unless from sickness or disability.

RULE 55. *Documents to be Signed by the Speaker.*—All acts, addresses, and resolutions and all warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker or other presiding officer.

RULE 56. *Printing or Reproducing Materials.*—There shall be no printing or reproducing of paper(s) that are not legislative in essence except upon approval of the Speaker.

RULE 57. *Placement or Circulation of Materials.*—Persons other than members of the General Assembly, officers or staff thereof shall not place or cause to be placed any materials on members' desks in the House Chamber without obtaining approval of the Speaker. Any material so placed, or circulated to House members anywhere in the Legislative Building, shall bear the name of the originator.

RULE 58. *Rules, Rescission and Alteration.*—(a) These rules shall not be permanently rescinded or altered except by House simple resolution passed by a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present and voting. The introducer of the resolution must on the floor of the House give notice of his intent to introduce the resolution on the legislative day preceding its introduction.

(b) Except as otherwise provided herein, the House upon two-thirds (2/3) vote of the members present and voting may temporarily suspend any rule.

RULE 59. *Limitation on Cosponsorship of Bills and Resolutions.*—Any member wishing to cosponsor a bill or resolution which has been introduced may do so by appearing in the office of

the Principal Clerk for such purpose within one-half hour following the adjournment of the session during which such bill or resolution was first read and referred.

RULE 60. *Correcting of Typographical Errors.*—The Legislative Administrative Officer may correct typographical errors appearing in House bills or resolutions provided that such corrections are made before ratification and do not conflict with any actions or rules of the Senate and provided further that such correction be approved by the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar, the Speaker or other presiding officer.

RULE 61. *Changing of Seats Prohibited.*—After initial assignment of seats, a member shall continue to occupy the seat to which initially assigned for the entire biennial session. In event of vacancy that member's successor will occupy the seat of the member he replaces for the remainder of the biennial session, but such successor shall not be considered as one who has served in the immediate preceding session for the purposes of seat assignment in the subsequent biennial session.

RULE 61.1. *Office Assignments.*—The Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and Calendar shall assign to each member an office space. When available, Chairs of standing committees and permanent subcommittees shall be assigned an office adjacent to the room in which the standing committee or permanent subcommittee generally meets if the Chair so desires. The Speaker shall be assigned an office of his choice.

RULE 61.2. *Convening and Assigning Seats in the New House.*—(a) The Principal Clerk of the previous House of Representatives shall convene the House of Representatives at 12:00 noon on the date established by law for the convening of each regular session, and preside over the body until the members elect a Speaker. In the case of a vacancy, inability, or refusal to so serve, the duty shall devolve upon the sergeant-at-arms of the prior House, and in the case of a vacancy in that office, or inability or refusal to so serve, the duty shall devolve upon the reading clerk of the prior House.

(b) It shall be the duty of the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and the Calendar of the prior House to assign seats to the members of the House of Representatives in its Chamber. In the case of a death of the Chair of the Standing Committee on Rules, Appointments and the Calendar, or that Chair's inability or refusal to serve, the Speaker of the prior House of Representatives shall appoint a person to assign seats to members of the House of Representatives in its Chamber.

RULE 62. *Matters not Covered in These Rules.*—Except as herein set out the rules of Mason's *Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall govern the operation of the House.

Sec. 2. This resolution is effective upon adoption.

CONSTITUTION OF NORTH CAROLINA

Article II
Legislative

Section 1. *Legislative power.* The legislative power of the State shall be vested in the General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Sec. 2. *Number of Senators.* The Senate shall be composed of 50 Senators, biennially chosen by ballot.

Sec. 3. *Senate districts; apportionment of Senators.* The Senators shall be elected from districts. The General Assembly at the first regular session convening after the return of every decennial census of population taken by order of Congress, shall revise the senate districts and the apportionment of Senators among those districts, subject to the following requirements:

(1) Each Senator shall represent, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, the number of inhabitants that each Senator represents being determined for this purpose by dividing the population of the district that he represents by the number of Senators apportioned to that district;

(2) Each senate district shall at all times consist of contiguous territory;

(3) No county shall be divided in the formation of a senate district;

(4) When established, the senate districts and the apportionment of Senators shall remain unaltered until the return of another decennial census of population taken by order of Congress.

Sec. 4. *Number of Representatives.* The House of Representatives shall be composed of 120 Representatives, biennially chosen by ballot.

Sec. 5. *Representative districts; apportionment of Representatives.* The Representatives shall be elected from districts. The General Assembly, at the first regular session convening after the return of every decennial census of population taken by order of Congress, shall revise the representative districts and the apportionment of Representatives among those districts, subject to the following requirements:

(1) Each Representative shall represent, as nearly as may be, an equal number of inhabitants, the number of inhabitants that each

Representative represents being determined for this purpose by dividing the population of the district that he represents by the number of Representatives apportioned to that district;

(2) Each representative district shall at all times consist of contiguous territory;

(3) No county shall be divided in the formation of a representative district;

(4) When established, the representative districts and the apportionment of Representatives shall remain unaltered until the return of another decennial census of population taken by order of Congress.

Sec. 6. *Qualifications for Senator.* Each Senator, at the time of his election, shall be not less than 25 years of age, shall be a qualified voter of the State, and shall have resided in the State as a citizen for two years and in the district for which he is chosen for one year immediately preceding his election.

Sec. 7. *Qualifications for Representative.* Each Representative, at the time of his election, shall be a qualified voter of the State and shall have resided in the district for which he is chosen for one year immediately preceding his election.

Sec. 8. *Elections.* The election for members of the General Assembly shall be held for the respective districts in 1972 and every two years thereafter, at the places and on the day prescribed by law.

Sec. 9. *Term of office.* The term of office of Senators and Representatives shall commence on the first day of January next after their election.

Sec. 10. *Vacancies.* Every vacancy occurring in the membership of the General Assembly by reason of death, resignation, or other cause shall be filled in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 11. *Sessions.*

(1) Regular Sessions. The General Assembly shall meet in regular session in 1973 and every two years thereafter on the day prescribed by law. Neither house shall proceed upon public business unless a majority of all of its members are actually present.

(2) Extra sessions on legislative call. The President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall convene the General Assembly in extra session by their joint proclamation upon receipt by the President of the Senate of written requests therefor signed by three-fifths of all the members of the Senate and upon receipt by the Speaker of the House of Representatives of written

requests therefor signed by three-fifths of all the members of the House of Representatives.

Sec. 12. *Oath of members.* Each member of the General Assembly, before taking his seat, shall take an oath or affirmation that he will support the Constitution and laws of the United States and the Constitution of the State of North Carolina, and will faithfully discharge his duty as a member of the Senate or House of Repesentatives.

Sec. 13. *President of the Senate.* The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate and shall preside over the Senate, but shall have no vote unless the Senate is equally divided.

Sec. 14. *Other officers of the Senate.*

(1) President Pro Tempore—succession to presidency. The Senate shall elect from its membership a President Pro Tempore, who shall become President of the Senate upon the failure of the Lieutenant Governor-elect to qualify, or upon succession by the Lieutenant Governor to the office of Governor, or upon the death, resignation, or removal from office of the President of the Senate, and who shall serve until the expiration of this term of office as Senator.

(2) President Pro Tempore—temporary succession. During the physical or mental incapacity of the President of the Senate to perform the duties of his office, or during the absence of the President of the Senate, the President Pro Tempore shall preside over the Senate.

(3) Other Officers. The Senate shall elect its other officers.

Sec. 15. *Officers of the House of Representatives.* The House of Representatives shall elect its Speaker and other officers.

Sec. 16. *Compensation and allowances.* The members and officers of the General Assembly shall receive for their services the compensation and allowances prescribed by law. An increase in the compensation or allowances of members shall become effective at the beginning of the next regular session of the General Assembly following the session at which it was enacted.

Sec. 17. *Journals.* Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, which shall be printed and made public immediately after the adjournment of the General Assembly.

Sec. 18. *Protests.* Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act or resolve which he may think injurious to the public or to any individual, and have the reasons of his dissent entered on the journal.

Sec. 19. *Record votes.* Upon motion made in either house and seconded by one fifth of the members present, the yeas and nays upon any question shall be taken and entered upon the journal.

Sec. 20. *Powers of the General Assembly.* Each house shall be judge of the qualifications and elections of its own members, shall sit upon its own adjournment from day to day, and shall prepare bills to be enacted into laws. The two houses may jointly adjourn to any future day or other place. Either house may, of its own motion, adjourn for a period not in excess of three days.

Sec. 21. *Style of the acts.* The style of the acts shall be: "The General Assembly of North Carolina enacts:".

Sec. 22. *Action on bills.* All bills and resolutions of a legislative nature shall be read three times in each house before they become laws, and shall be signed by the presiding officer of both houses.

Sec. 23. Revenue bills. No laws shall be enacted to raise money on the credit of the State, or to pledge the faith of the State directly or indirectly for the payment of any debt, or to impose any tax upon the people of the State, or to allow the counties, cities, or towns to do so, unless the bill for the purpose shall have been read three several times in each house of the General Assembly and passed three several readings, which readings shall have been on three different days, and shall have been agreed to by each house respectively, and unless the yeas and nays on the second and third readings of the bill shall have been entered on the journal.

Sec. 24. *Limitations on local, private, and special legislation.*
(1) Prohibited subjects. The General Assembly shall not enact any local, private, or special act or resolution:

(a) Relating to health, sanitation, and the abatement of nuisances;
(b) Changing the names of cities, towns, and townships;
(c) Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering, maintaining, or discontinuing of highways, streets, or alleys;
(d) Relating to ferries or bridges;
(e) Relating to non-navigable streams;
(f) Relating to cemeteries;
(g) Relating to the pay of jurors;
(h) Erecting new townships, or changing township lines, or establishing or changing the lines of school districts;
(i) Remitting fines, penalties, and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the public treasury;
(j) Regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing;

(k) Extending the time for the levy or collection of taxes or otherwise relieving any collector of taxes from the due performance of his official duties or his sureties from liability;

(l) Giving effect to informal wills and deeds;

(m) Granting a divorce or securing alimony in any individual case;

(n) Altering the name of any person, or legitimating any person not born in lawful wedlock, or restoring to the rights of citizenship any person convicted of a felony.

(2) Repeals. Nor shall the General Assembly enact any such local, private, or special act by partial repeal of a general law; but the General Assembly may at any time repeal local, private, or special laws enacted by it.

(3) Prohibited acts void. Any local, private, or special act or resolution enacted in violation of the provisions of this Section shall be void.

(4) General laws. The General Assembly may enact general laws regulating the matters set out in this Section.

ARTICLE XIII

CONVENTIONS; CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AND REVISION

Sec. 4. *Revision or amendment by legislative initiation.* A proposal of a new or revised Constitution or an amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be initiated by the General Assembly, but only if three-fifths of all the members of each house shall adopt an act submitting the proposal to the qualified voters of the State for their ratification or rejection. The proposal shall be submitted at the time and in the manner prescribed by the General Assembly. If a majority of the votes cast thereon are in favor of the proposed new or revised Constitution or constitutional amendment or amendments, it or they shall become effective January first next after ratification by the voters unless a different effective date is prescribed in the act submitting the proposal or proposals to the qualified voters.

ARTICLE XIV
MISCELLANEOUS

Sec. 5. *Conservation of natural resources.* It shall be the policy of this State to conserve and protect its lands and waters for the benefit of all its citizenry, and to this end it shall be a proper function of the

State of North Carolina and its political subdivisons to acquire and preserve park, recreational, and scenic areas, to control and limit the pollution of our air and water, to control excessive noise, and in every other appropriate way to preserve as a part of the common heritage of this State its forests, wetlands, estuaries, beaches, historical sites, openlands, and places of beauty.

To accomplish the aforementioned public purposes, the State and its counties, cities and towns, and other units of local government may acquire by purchase or gift properties or interests in properties which shall, upon their special dedication to and acceptance by resolution adopted by a vote of three-fifths of the members of each house of the General Assembly for those public purposes, constitute part of the "State Nature and Historic Preserve", and which shall not be used for other purposes except as authorized by law enacted by a vote of three-fifths of the members of each house of the General Assembly. The General Assembly shall prescribe by general law the conditions and procedures under which such properties or interests therein shall be dedicated for the aforementioned public purposes.

GENERAL STATUTES OF NORTH CAROLINA

ARTICLE 14.

Part 1. Code of Legislative Ethics.

§ **120-85. Definitions.**—As used in this Article:

(1) "Business with which he is associated" means any enterprise, incorporated or otherwise, doing business in the state of which the legislator or any member of his immediate household is a director, officer, owner, partner, employee, or of which the legislator and his immediate household, either singularly or collectively, is a holder of securities worth five thousand dollars ($5,000) or more at fair market value as of December 31 of the preceding year, or constituting five percent (5%) or more of the outstanding stock of such enterprise.

(2) "Immediate household" means the legislator, his spouse, and all dependent children of the legislator.

(3) "Vested trust" as set forth in G.S. 120-96(4) means any trust, annuity or other funds held by a trustee or other third party for the benefit of the member or a member of his immediate household. (1975, c. 564,s. l.)

§ **120-86. Bribery, etc.**—(a) No person shall offer or give to a legislator or a member of a legislator's immediate household, or to a business with which he is associated, and no legislator shall solicit or receive, anything of monetary value, including a gift, favor or service or a promise of future employment, based on any understanding that such legislator's vote, official actions or judgment would be influenced thereby, or where it could reasonably be inferred that the thing of value would influence the legislator in the discharge of his duties.

(b) It shall be unlawful for the partner, client, customer, or employer of a legislator or the agent of that partner, client, customer, or employer to threaten economically, directly or indirectly, that legislator with the intent to influence the legislator in the discharge of his legislative duties.

(c) It shall be unethical for a legislator to contact the partner, client, customer, or employer of another legislator if the purpose of the contact is to cause the partner, client, customer, or employer to threaten economically, directly or indirectly, that legislator with the intent to influence that legislator in the discharge of his legislative duties.

(d) For the purposes of this section, the term "legislator" also includes any person who has been elected or appointed to the General Assembly but who has not yet taken the oath of office.

(e) Violation of subsection (a) or (b) is a Class I felony. Violation of subsection (c) is not a crime but is punishable under G.S. 120-103. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1983, c. 780, s. 2.)

§ 120-87. Disclosure of confidential information. — No legislator shall use or disclose confidential information gained in the course of or by reason of his official position or activities in any way that could result in financial gain for himself, a business with which he is associated or a member of his immediate household or any other person. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ 120-88. When legislator to disqualify himself or submit question to Legislative Ethics Committee. — When a legislator must act on a legislative matter as to which he has an economic interest, personal, family, or client, he shall consider whether his judgment will be substantially influenced by the interest, and consider the need for his particular contribution, such as special knowledge of the subject matter, to the effective functioning of the legislature. If after considering these factors the legislator concludes that an actual economic interest does exist which would impair his independence of judgment, then he shall not take any action to further the economic interest, and shall ask that he be excused, if necessary, by the presiding officer in accordance with the rules of the respective body. If the legislator has a material doubt as to whether he should act, he may submit the question to the Legislative Ethics Committee for an advisory opinion in accordance with G.S. 120-104. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

Part 2. Statement of Economic Interest.

§ 120-89. Statement of economic interest by legislative candidates; filing required. — Every person who files as a candidate for nomination or election to a seat in either house of the General Assembly shall file a statement of economic interest as specified in this Article within 10 days of the filing deadline for the office he seeks. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ 120-90. Place and manner of filing. — The statement of economic interest shall cover the preceding calendar year and shall be filed at the same place, and in the same manner, as the notice of candidacy which a candidate seeking party nomination for the office of State Senator or member of the State House of Representatives is required to file under the provisions of G.S. 163-106. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-91.** [Repealed by Session Laws 1987 (2nd Session 1988) (c. 1028, s. 3)]

§ **120-92. Filing by candidates not nominated in primary elections.** — A person who is nominated pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 163-114 after the primary and before the general election, and a person who qualifies pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 163-122 as an independent candidate in a general election shall file with the county board of elections of each county in the senatorial or representative district a statement of economic interest. A person nominated pursuant to G.S. 163-114 shall file the statement within three days following his nomination, or not later than the day preceding the general election, whichever occurs first. A person seeking to qualify as an independent candidate under G.S. 163-122 shall file the statement of economic interest with the petition filed pursuant to that section. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1987, 2nd Session, c. 1028, s. 3.)

§ **120-93. County boards of elections to notify candidates of economic-interest-statement requirements.** — Each county board of elections shall provide for notification of the economic-interest-statement requirements of G.S. 120-89, 120-96, and 120-98 to be given to any candidate filing for nomination or election to the General Assembly at the time of his or her filing in the particular county. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1987, 2nd Session, c. 1081, s. 4.)

§ **120-94. Statements of economic interest are public records.** — The statements of economic interest are public records and shall be made available for inspection and copying by any person during normal business hours at the office of the various county boards of election where the statements or copies thereof are filed. If a county board of elections of a county does not keep an office open during normal business hours each day, that board shall deliver a copy of all statements of economic interest filed with it to the clerk of superior court of the county, and the statements shall be available for inspection and copying by any person during normal business hours at that clerk's office. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-95.** [Repealed by 1987 Session Laws (2nd Session 1988) c. 1028, s. 3.)]

§ **120-96. Contents of statement.** — Any statement of economic interest filed under this Article shall be on a form prescribed by the Committee, and the person filing the statement shall supply the following information:

(1) The identity, by name, of any business with which he, or any member of his immediate household, is associated;

(2) The character and location of all real estate of a fair market value in excess of five thousand dollars ($5,000), other than his personal residence (curtilage), in the State in which he, or a member of his immediate household, has any beneficial interest, including an option to buy and a lease for 10 years or over;
(3) The type of each creditor to whom he, or a member of his immediate household, owes money, except indebtedness secured by lien upon his personal residence only, in excess of five thousand dollars ($5,000);
(4) The name of each "vested trust" in which he or a member of his immediate household has a financial interest in excess of five thousand dollars ($5,000) and the nature of such interest;
(5) The name and nature of his and his immediate household member's respective business or profession or employer and the types of customers and types of clientele served;
(6) A list of busi
nesses with which he is associated that do business with the State, and a brief description of the nature of such business.
(7) In the case of professional persons and associations, a list of classifications of business clients which classes were charged or paid two thousand five hundred dollars ($2,500) or more during the previous calendar year for professional services rendered by him, his firm or partnership. This list need not include the name of the client but shall list the type of the business of each such client or class of client, and brief description of the nature of the services rendered. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-97.** [Repealed by Session Laws 1987 (2nd Session 1988) c. 1028, s. 3.)]

§ **120-98. Penalty for failure to file.** — (a) If a candidate does not file the statement of economic interest within the time required by this Article, the county board of elections shall immediately notify the candidate by registered mail, restricted delivery to addressee only, that, if the statement is not received within 15 days, the candidate shall not be certified as the nominee of his party. If the statement is not received within 15 days of notification, the board of elections authorized to certify a candidate as nominee to the office shall not certify the candidate as nominee under any circumstances, regardless of the number of candidates for the nomination and regardless of the number of votes the candidate receives in the primary. A vacancy thus created on a party's ticket shall be considered a vacancy for the purposes of G.S. 163-114,

and shall be filled according to the procedures set out in G.S. 163-114.

(b) Repealed by Session Laws 1987, Second Session 1988, c. 1028 s. 5 (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1987, 2nd Session 1988, c. 1028, ss. 4, 5.)

3. Legislative Ethics Committee.

§ **120-99. Creation; composition.** — The Legislative Ethics Committee is created to consist of a chairman and eight members, four Senators appointed by the President of the Senate, two from a list of four submitted by the Majority Leader and two from a list of four submitted by the Minority Leader, and four members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House, two from a list of four submitted by the Majority Leader and two from a list of four submitted by the Minority Leader.

The President of the Senate shall designate a member of the General Assembly as chairman of the Committee in odd-numbered years, and the Speaker of the House shall designate a member of the General Assembly as chairman of the Committee in even-numbered years. The chairman will vote only in the event of a tie vote.

The provisions of G.S. 120-19.1 through G.S. 120-19.8 shall apply to the proceedings of the Legislative Ethics Committee as if it were a joint committee of the General Assembly, except that the chairman shall sign all subpoenas on behalf of the Committee. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1985, c. 790, s. 6)

§ **120-100. Term of office; vacancies.** — Initial members of the Legislative Ethics Committee shall be appointed as soon as practicable after the ratification of this Article and shall serve until the expiration of their current terms as members of the General Assembly. Thereafter, appointments shall be made immediately after the convening of the regular session of the General Assembly in odd-numbered years, and appointees shall serve until the expiration of their then-current terms as members of the General Assembly. The chairman shall serve for one year and shall be appointed each year. A vacancy occurring for any reason during a term shall be filled for the unexpired term by the authority making the appointment which caused the vacancy, and the person appointed to fill the vacancy shall, if possible, be a member of the same political party as the member who caused the vacancy. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-101. Quorum; expenses of members.** — Five members constitute a quorum of the Committee. A vacancy on the Committee does not impair the right of the remaining members to exercise all the powers of the Committee.

The chairman and members of the Committee, while serving on the business of the Committee, are performing legislative duties and are entitled to the subsistence and travel allowances to which members of the General Assembly are entitled when performing legislative duties. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-102. Powers and duties of Committee.** — In addition to the other powers and duties specified in this Article, the Committee has the following powers and duties:

(1) To prescribe forms for the statements of economic interest and other reports required by this Article, and to furnish these forms to persons who are required to file statements or reports.
(2) To receive and file any information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of this Article.
(3) To organize in a reasonable manner statements and reports filed with it and to make these statements and reports available for public inspection and copying during regular office hours. Copying facilities shall be made available at a charge not to exceed actual cost.
(4) To preserve statements and reports filed with the Committee for a period of 10 years from the date of receipt. At the end of the 10-year period, these documents shall be destroyed.
(5) To prepare a list of ethical principles and guidelines to be used by each legislator in determining his role in supporting or opposing specific types of legislation, and to advise each General Assembly committee of specific danger areas where conflict of interest may exist and to suggest rules of conduct that should be adhered to by committee members in order to avoid conflict.
(6) To advise General Assembly committees, at the request of a committee chairman, or at the request of three members of a committee, about possible points of conflict and suggested standards of conduct of committee members in the consideration of specific bills or groups of bills.
(7) To suggest to legislators activities which should be avoided.
(8) Upon receipt of information that a legislator owes money to the State and is delinquent in making repayment of such obligation, to investigate and dispose of the matter according to the terms of this Article. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1979, c. 864, s. 3.)

§ **120-103. Possible violations; procedures; disposition.** — (a) Institution of Proceedings. — On its own motion, or in response to signed and sworn complaint of any individual filed with the Committee, the Committee shall inquire into any alleged violation of any provision of this Article.

(b) Notice and Hearing. — If, after such preliminary investigation as it may make, the Committee determines to proceed with an inquiry into the conduct of any individual, the Committee shall notify the individual as to the fact of the inquiry and the charges against him and shall schedule one or more hearings on the matter. The individual shall have the right to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, and be represented by counsel at any hearings. The Committee may, in its discretion, hold hearings in closed session; however, the individual whose conduct is under inquiry may, by written demand filed with the Committee, require that all hearings before the Committee concerning him be public or in closed session.

(c) Subpoenas. — The Committee may issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses or the production of documents, books or other records. The Committee may apply to the superior court to compel obedience to the subpoenas of the Committee. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, every State agency, local governmental agency, and units and subdivisions thereof shall make available to the Committee any documents, records, data, statements or other information, except tax returns or information relating thereto, which the Committee designates as being necessary for the exercise of its powers and duties.

(d) Disposition of Cases. — When the Committee has concluded its inquiries into alleged violations, the Committee may dispose of the matter in one or more of the following ways:

(1) The Committee may dismiss the complaint and take no further action. In such case the Committee shall retain its records and findings in confidence unless the individual under inquiry requests in writing that the records and findings be made public.

(2) The Committee may, if it finds substantial evidence that a criminal statute has been violated, refer the matter to the Attorney General for possible prosecution through appropriate channels.

(3) The Committee may refer the matter to the appropriate House of the General Assembly for appropriate action. That House may, if it finds the member guilty of unethical conduct as defined in this Article, censure, suspend or expel the member. (1975, c. 564, s. 1; 1987, c. 439.)

§ **120-104. Advisory opinions.** — At the request of any member of the General Assembly, the Committee shall render advisory opinions on specific questions involving legislative ethics. These advisory opinions, edited as necessary to protect the identity of the legislator requesting the opinion, shall be published periodically by the Committee. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-105. Continuing study of ethical questions.** — The Committee shall conduct continuing studies of questions of legislative ethics including revisions and improvements of this Article as well as sections to cover the administrative branch of government and shall report to the General Assembly from time to time recommendations for amendments to the statutes and legislative rules which the Committee deems desirable in promoting, maintaining and effectuating high standards of ethics in the legislative branch of State government. (1975, c. 564, s. 1.)

§ **120-106. Article applicable to presiding officers.** — The provisions of this Article shall apply to the presiding officers of the General Assembly. (1975, c. 564, s. 2.)

ARTICLE 14A

Pensions and Retirement

§ **120-111.3. Analysis of legislation.** — Every bill, which creates or modifies any provision for the retirement of public officers or public employees or for the payment of retirement benefits or of pensions to public officers or public employees, shall, upon introduction in either house of the General Assembly, be referred to the Committee on Pensions and Retirement of each house. When the bill is reported out of committee it shall be accompanied by a written report by the Committee on Pensions and Retirement containing, among other matters which the Committee deems relevant, the actuarial note required by Article 15 of Chapter 120 of the General Statutes, and pursuant to the Rules of the General Assembly, and an evaluation of the proposed legislation's actuarial soundness and adherence to sound retirement and pension policy. Any bill referred to the Committee on Pensions and Retirement cannot be further considered by that house until such bill has received a favorable report, a report without prejudice, or has been recalled from that committee.

Whenever a bill is considered by the Committee on Pensions and Retirement that proposes changes in the benefits of any State-administered retirement or pension plan to be financed by unencumbered actuarial experience gains generated either through a change in actuarial assumptions adopted by the plan for the pre-

vious budget year or through a continuation of the actuarial assumptions adopted by the plan for the previous budget year, the Committee shall give equal consideration to the effects that such unencumbered actuarial gains would have upon annual employer or State contributions to the plan and to the amount by which the plan's unfunded accrued liabilities, if any, might be reduced. If such unencumbered actuarial experience gains could be used to modify annual employer or State contributions to the plan resulting in a corresponding effect upon State appropriations, the committee on Pensions and Retirement shall, upon a favorable report, refer the bill to the Committee on Appropriations of the same house before the bill is considered by that house. [1979, 2nd Sess., c. 1250, s. 1; 1981, c. 85, s. 4; 1985, c. 187; c. 400, s. 10; 1987 (Second sess., 1988), c. 1110, s. 11.1].

§ 143-15. Reduction and increase of items by General Assembly. — The provisions of this Article shall continue to be the legislative policy with reference to the making of appropriations and shall be treated as rules of both branches of the General Assembly until and unless the same may be changed by the General Assembly either by express enactment or by rules adopted by either branch of the General Assembly.

The General Assembly may reduce or strike out such item in the Current Operations Appropriations Bill and the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill as it may deem to be the interest of the public service, but neither House shall consider further or special appropriations until the Current Operations Appropriations Bill shall have been enacted in whole or part or rejected, unless the Governor shall submit and recommend an emergency appropriation bill or emergency appropriation bills, which may be amended in the manner set out herein, and such emergency appropriation bill, or bills, when enacted, shall continue in force only until the Current Operations Appropriations Bill and the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill shall become effective, unless otherwise provided by the General Assembly. Provided that the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill may be considered before the Current Operations Appropriations Bill has been adopted in whole or part or rejected.

The General Assembly may also increase any appropriation set out in the Current Operations Appropriations Bill and the Capital Improvement Appropriations Bill and may provide additional appropriations for other purposes if additional revenue or revenues, equal to the amount of such additional appropriations and increases, are provided for by corresponding amendment to

the Budget Revenue Bill. No bill carrying an appropriation shall thereafter be enacted by the General Assembly, unless it be for an object or objects therein described and shall provide an adequate source of revenue for defraying such appropriation, or unless it appears from the budget report or the Budget Revenue Bill that there is sufficient revenue available therefor. The appropriation, or appropriations, in such bills shall be in accordance with the classification used in the budget.

Reports to or of the appropriations committees or their subcommittees indicate action by the General Assembly when they are used in preparation of or amendment to appropriations acts. (1925, c. 89, s. 16; 1929, c. 100, s. 17; 1983 (Reg. Sess., 1984), c. 1034, ss. 159-161; 1987, c. 876, s. 12.)

COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS FOR MEMBERS 1989 HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

J. Vernon Abernethy
Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Infrastructure, Vice-Chairman, Infrastructure Subcommittee -Railways, Airports & Waterways, Chairman.

Charles W. Albertson
Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services.

Gerald L. Anderson
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government I.

Stephen G. Arnold
Education, Education Subcommittee -Educational Activities of State Agencies; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits, Vice-Chairman.

David Gregory Balmer
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety, Vice-Chairman.

Bobby Harold Barbee, Sr.
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund, Vice-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties, Vice-Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Anne C. Barnes

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee -Corrections, Vice-Chairman.

Howard C. Barnhill

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing & Social Services; Public Employees, Vice-Chairman, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits, Chairman.

Charles M. Beall

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II.

R. Donald Beard

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee-Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance; Ethics, Chairman.

Daniel T. Blue, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways; Judiciary, Vice-Chairman, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Edward C. Bowen

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Government, Government Subcommittee -Local Government I; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies.

Joanne W. Bowie

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II, Vice-Chairman.

J. Fred Bowman
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment; Education, Vice-Chairman, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges, Chairman; Ethics; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services.

C. Robert Brawley
Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Vice-Chairman, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws, Chairman; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children & Youth.

John W. Brown
Basic Resources, Vice-Chairman, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways.

Harold J. Brubaker
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Commerce, Vice-Chairman, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift, Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -Health & Disease Prevention.

Charles F. Buchanan
Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government I; Pensions & Retirement, Vice-Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits.

Logan Burke
Education, Vice-Chairman, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children & Youth.

Howard B. Chapin
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries, Vice-Chairman; Public Employees, Vice-Chairman, Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries, Chairman.

John T. Church

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Vice-Chairman, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways, Chairman.

Marie W. Colton

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Health & Disease Prevention, Vice-Chairman; Pensions & Retirement, Chairman.

Roy A. Cooper III

Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Judiciary, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

James M. Craven

Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections.

James W. Crawford, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education, Co-Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Narvel J. Crawford

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Basic Resources, Vice-Chairman, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments.

Billy J. Creech

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways, Vice-Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings.

Charles L. Cromer

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Health and Disease Prevention; Judiciary, Vice-Chairman, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Arlie F. Culp

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water & Wastewater; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee -Salaries.

W. Pete Cunningham

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws, Vice-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs.

Donald M. Dawkins

Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Government, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee -Courts & Administrative Hearings; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Michael P. Decker

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government, Vice-Chairman; Education, Vice-Chairman, Education Subcommittee -Private Schools, Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee -ABC; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety.

Daniel H. DeVane

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Basic Resources, Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste.

David H. Diamont

Appropriations, Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education.

W. W. Dickson
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee- Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee -Salaries.

Lawrence E. Diggs
Education, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee -Railways, Airports & Waterways; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety.

Ann Q. Duncan
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources, Co-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water & Wastewater.

Ruth M. Easterling
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government, Co-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -Families, Children & Youth.

C. R. Edwards
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee- Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Education, Chairman.

Theresa H. Esposito
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Human Resources, Vice-Chairman, Human Resources Subcommittee -Health & Disease Prevention, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Larry E. Etheridge
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources, Co-Chairman; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services.

W. Bruce Ethridge
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources, Co-Chairman; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee -Tourism; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water & Wastewater.

Milton F. Fitch, Jr.
Ethics; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing & Social Services; Pensions & Retirement; Public Employees, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

David T. Flaherty, Jr.
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee- Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid and Facility Services, Vice-Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings.

Ray C. Fletcher
Basic Resources, Vice-Chairman; Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air & Soil, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Government, Government Subcommittee -Local Government I; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits.

Jo Graham Foster
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks; Ethics; Government, Vice-Chairman, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Aaron E. Fussell
Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government I, Vice-Chairman.

Charlotte A. Gardner
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee -Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges, Vice-Chairman; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -

Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People; Public Employees, Vice-Chairman, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies, Chairman.

Pryor A. Gibson

Commerce, Vice-Chairman, Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Herman C. Gist

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee- Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports & Waterways; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits.

Robert Grady

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice & Public Safety; Basic Resources, Vice-Chairman, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries, Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee -Solid Waste.

Gordon H. Greenwood

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools, Vice-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II.

Harry C. Grimmer

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina; Ethics; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee -Solid Waste, Vice-Chairman.

Joe Hackney

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Water, Air and Soil; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste; Judiciary, Vice-Chairman, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice, Chairman.

Alex M. Hall

Finance, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety.

Thomas C. Hardaway
Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges; Finance, Vice-Chairman, Finance Subcommittee - Highways, Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - ABC; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee -Law Enforcement & Public Safety.

John Calvin Hasty
Commerce, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities.

Joe H. Hege, Jr.
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift; Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education; Government, Vice-Chairman, Government Subcommittee - Local Government I, Chairman.

George M. Holmes
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs, Co-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities, Vice-Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Bertha M. Holt
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Government, Government Subcommittee - ABC; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies.

Julia C. Howard
Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing and Social Services, Vice-Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies.

Doris R. Huffman
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety, Co-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Jack Hunt

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety, Vice-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Tourism; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children & Youth.

Judy Frances Hunt

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee -Cultural Resources and Parks; Commerce, Vice-Chairman, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways & Means; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People, Vice-Chairman.

R. Samuel Hunt III

Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Infrastructure, Chairman.

Howard J. Hunter, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety; Education, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing & Social Services; Pensions & Retirement; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries.

Robert Carl Hunter

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports & Waterways.

John W. Hurley

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Government, Vice-Chairman, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections; Pensions & Retirement.

W. Stine Isenhower

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources, Vice-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee -Insurance; Human Resources, Vice-Chairman, Human Resources Subcommittee - Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People, Chairman.

Vernon G. James
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture, Vice-Chairman; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People.

Luther R. Jeralds
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education; Human Resources, Vice-Chairman, Human Resources Subcommittee -Families, Children & Youth, Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies, Vice-Chairman

Walter B. Jones, Jr.
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Judiciary, Vice-Chairman, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments, Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Larry T. Justus
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Justice and Public Safety, Co-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments.

Annie Brown Kennedy
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings, Vice-Chairman.

John Hosea Kerr III
Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Vice-Chairman, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments.

Marty E. Kimsey
Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee

-Tourism, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing & Social Services.

Doris L. Lail

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks, Vice-Chairman; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Bradford V. Ligon

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas, Vice-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue, Vice-Chairman; Infrastructure, Vice-Chairman, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water and Wastewater, Chairman; Pensions & Retirement.

Daniel T. Lilley

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries; Finance, Vice-Chairman, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue, Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports & Waterways, Vice-Chairman; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Albert S. Lineberry, Sr.

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water & Wastewater.

Sidney A. Locks

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources, Vice-Chairman; Human Resources, Vice-Chairman, Human Resources Subcommittee -Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services, Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Benefits.

H. Clayton Loflin

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government I.

Edith L. Lutz

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance; Government, Vice-Chairman, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II, Chairman.

John B. McLaughlin

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund, Co-Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways.

Leo Mercer

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee -Insurance; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports & Waterways.

Henry M. Michaux, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee -Base and Expansion Budget on General Government, Co-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - ABC, Vice-Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings.

George W. Miller, Jr.

Education, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies; Finance, Vice-Chairman, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means, Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Highways; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Courts & Administrative Hearings.

William D. Mills

Commerce, Vice-Chairman, Commerce Subcommittee - Insurance, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Water & Wastewater, Vice-Chairman.

Martin L. Nesbitt

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Health & Disease Prevention; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Edd Nye

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries.

Harry E. Payne, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar, Chairman.

Beverly M. Perdue

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Aging, Medicaid & Facility Services; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments.

J. Arthur Pope

Education, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government and Properties; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments, Vice-Chairman.

Coy C. Privette

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Highways; Government, Vice-Chairman, Government Subcommittee - ABC, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice.

Liston B. Ramsey

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs, Vice-Chairman; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions; Government, Government Subcommittee - ABC; Pensions & Retirement.

E. David Redwine

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources, Co-Chairman; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Marine Fisheries; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee -Water & Wastewater; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections; Pensions & Retirement.

Frank E. Rhodes

Education, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies; Finance, Vice-Chairman, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues, Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II.

Johnathan L. Rhyne, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Natural and Economic Resources; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar, Vice-Chairman.

George S. Robinson

Commerce, Vice-Chairman, Commerce Subcommittee - Business, Labor & Employment, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities; Pensions & Retirement; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Richard Eugene Rogers

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties.

Frank J. Sizemore III

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee -Base and Expansion Budget on Education, Vice-Chairman; Ethics; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Railways, Airports & Waterways; Judiciary, Vice-Chairman, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections, Chairman.

Paul B. Stam, Jr.

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Education, Education Subcommittee - Private Schools; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee -Housing & Social Services; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee -Civil & Criminal Justice, Vice-Chairman.

Margaret Stamey

Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Cultural Resources and Parks; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Government, Government Subcommittee - Local Government II; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries.

Clarence P. Stewart
Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas; Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee -Authorities, Boards & Commissions; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs.

Timothy N. Tallent
Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Authorities, Boards & Commissions, Vice-Chairman; Ethics, Vice-Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children & Youth.

John L. Tart
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education, Co-Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs.

Raymond M. Thompson
Basic Resources, Vice-Chairman, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Wildlife, Natural and Scenic Areas, Chairman; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Health & Disease Prevention; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Personnel Policies.

Sharon A. Thompson
Finance, Finance Subcommittee - State Revenue; Human Resources, Vice-Chairman, Human Resources Subcommittee - Housing & Social Services, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Civil & Criminal Justice; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar, Vice-Chairman.

Lois S. Walker
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Education, Vice-Chairman, Education Subcommittee - Elementary & Secondary Education, Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - ABC.

Edward Alexander Warner
Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Education; Education, Vice-Chairman, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina, Chairman; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Edward N. Warren

Commerce, Commerce Subcommittee - Banks & Thrift; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Local Revenues; Infrastructure, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Utilities.

William T. Watkins

Education, Education Subcommittee - Educational Activities of State Agencies; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Revenue Laws; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Corrections.

John H. Weatherly

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on General Government; Basic Resources, Basic Resources Subcommittee - Agriculture, Forestry and Horticulture; Government, Government Subcommittee - State Government & Properties; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee - Salaries, Vice-Chairman.

Dennis A. Wicker

Ethics; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means; Infrastructure, Vice-Chairman, Infrastructure Subcommittee - Solid Waste, Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Law Enforcement & Public Safety.

Peggy Wilson

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Expansion Budget on Education; Education, Education Subcommittee - The University of North Carolina; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Families, Children & Youth, Vice-Chairman; Public Employees, Public Employees Subcommittee -Personnel Policies.

William Eugene Wilson

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Capital Outlay and Special Programs, Co-Chairman; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Mental Health, Exceptional & Gifted People; Pensions & Retirement.

Betty H. Wiser

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Human Resources; Human Resources, Chairman; Pensions & Retirement; Rules, Appointments and the Calendar.

Stephen W. Wood

Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges; Finance, Finance Subcommittee - Ways and Means, Vice-Chairman; Government, Government Subcommittee - Military, Veterans & Indian Affairs, Vice-Chairman; Judiciary, Judiciary Subcommittee - Election Laws & Constitutional Amendments.

Barney Paul Woodard

Appropriations, Appropriations Subcommittee - Base and Expansion Budget on Highway Fund, Co-Chairman; Education, Education Subcommittee - Community Colleges; Human Resources, Human Resources Subcommittee - Health & Disease Prevention.

1989 HOUSE COMMITTEE SCHEDULE

	TUESDAY COMMITTEE ROOM NO.	WEDNESDAY COMMITTEE ROOM NO.	THURSDAY COMMITTEE ROOM NO.	FRIDAY COMMITTEE ROOM NO.
8:30 a.m.	APPROPRIATIONS 643 Education 401 General Government 402A Highway Fund 402B Human Resources 402C Natural & Econ. Res. 605 Justice & Public Safety 612 Capital Outlay & Special Programs 634 FINANCE 544 State Revenues 528 Local Govt. Revenues 1326 Highway Fund 1228 Ways and Means 544	APPROPRIATIONS 643 Education 401 General Government 402A Highway Fund 402B Human Resources 402C Natural & Econ. Res. 605 Justice & Public Safety 612 Capital Outlay & Special Programs 634 FINANCE 544 Revenue Laws 528	APPROPRIATIONS 643 Education 401 General Government 402A Highway Fund 402B Human Resources 402C Natural & Econ. Res. 605 Justice & Public Safety 612 Capital Outlay & Special Programs 634 FINANCE 544 State Revenues 528 Local Govt. Revenues 1326 Highway Fund 1228 Ways and Means 544	APPROPRIATIONS 643 Education 401 General Government 402A Highway Fund 402B Human Resources 402C Natural & Econ. Res. 605 Justice & Public Safety 612 Capital Outlay & Special Programs 634
10:00 a.m.	COMMERCE 544 Business, Labor & Employment 605 Banks & Thrift Industries 402A Insurance 1423 Tourism 528 Authorities, Boards & Commissions 1413 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES 1425 Personnel Policies 402C Salaries 9* Benefits 401 JUDICIARY 1228 Civil & Criminal Justice 1227 Courts & Admin. Procedures 1326 Corrections 1229 Law Enforcement	COMMERCE 544 Business, Labor & Employment 605 Banks & Thrift Industries 402A Insurance 1423 Tourism 528 Authorities, Boards & Commissions 1413 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES 1425 Personnel Policies 402C Salaries 9* Benefits 401 JUDICIARY 1228 Civil & Criminal Justice 1227 Courts & Admin. Procedures 1326 Corrections 1229 Law Enforcement	COMMERCE 544 Business, Labor & Employment 605 Banks & Thrift Industries 402A Insurance 1423 Tourism 528 Authorities, Boards & Commissions 1413 PUBLIC EMPLOYEES 1425 Personnel Policies 402C Salaries 9* Benefits 401 JUDICIARY 1228 Civil & Criminal Justice 1227 Courts & Admin. Procedures 1326 Corrections 1229 Law Enforcement	PENSIONS & RETIREMENT 1228

	Highways	1326	Highways	1326	Highways	1326
	Railroads, Airports & Waterways	7+	Railroads, Airports & Waterways	7+	Railroads, Airports & Waterways	7+
	Utilities	1227	Utilities	1227	Utilities	1227
	Water & Wastewater	1328	Water & Wastewater	1328	Water & Wastewater	1328
	Solid Waste	1229	Solid Waste	1229	Solid Waste	1229
	HUMAN RESOURCES	1425	HUMAN RESOURCES	1425	HUMAN RESOURCES	1425
	Health & Disease Prevention	401	Health & Disease Prevention	401	Health & Disease Prevention	401
	Housing & Social Services	612	Housing & Social Services	612	Housing & Social Services	612
	Families, Children & Youth	1413	Families, Children & Youth	1413	Families, Children & Youth	1413
	Gerontology	402C	Gerontology	402C	Gerontology	402C
	Mental Health	1423	Mental Health	1423	Mental Health	1423
	GOVERNMENT	544	GOVERNMENT	544	GOVERNMENT	544
	Local Govt. I	605	Local Govt. I	605	Local Govt. I	605
	Local Govt. II	402A	Local Govt. II	402A	Local Govt. II	402A
	State Government & Properties	544	State Government & Properties	544	State Government & Properties	544
	ABC	528	ABC	528	ABC	528
	Military & Indian Aff.	9	Military & Indian Aff.	9	Military & Indian Aff.	9
12:00 noon	BASIC RESOURCES	1228	BASIC RESOURCES	1228	BASIC RESOURCES	1228
	Water, Air & Soil	1326	Water, Air & Soil	1326	Water, Air & Soil	1326
	Agriculture, Forestry & Hort.	1227	Agriculture, Forestry & Hort.	1227	Agriculture, Forestry & Hort.	1227
	Marine Fisheries	1229	Marine Fisheries	1229	Marine Fisheries	1229
	Wildlife, Natural & Scenic Areas	605	Wildlife, Natural & Scenic Areas	605	Wildlife, Natural & Scenic Areas	605
	Cultural Resources & Parks	1328	Cultural Resources & Parks	1328	Cultural Resources & Parks	1328
	EDUCATION	1425	EDUCATION	1425	EDUCATION	1425
	Elem. & Sec. Ed.	1423	Elem. & Sec. Ed.	1423	Elem. & Sec. Ed.	402A
	Community Colleges	402C	Community Colleges	402C	Community Colleges	402C
	UNC	402A	UNC	402A	UNC	1423
	Private Schools	1413	Private Schools	1413	Private Schools	1413
	Ed. Activities of State Agencies	401	Ed. Activities of State Agencies	401	Ed. Activities of State Agencies	401

* This committee may meet in Room 544 in the event of a hearing or larger group of attendees.
+ This committee may meet in Room 1228 in the event of a hearing or larger group of attendees.

The Rules Committee will meet in Room 1228 on call of the Chairman.

1989
DIRECTORY OF MEMBERS
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OFFICERS

NAME	OFFICE	PHONE
Josephus L. Mavretic *Speaker*	2317	3-3451
Grace A. Collins *Principal Clerk*	2319	3-7760
Sam J. Burrow, Jr. *Reading Clerk*	1329	3-5627
Larry P. Eagles *Sergeant-at-Arms*	1329	3-5627

Name	Office	Phone	District	Seat
Abernethy, J. Vernon	1219	3-5776	44	96
Albertson, Charles W.	1315	3-5741	10	38
Anderson, Gerald L.	614	3-5898	3	19
Arnold, Stephen G.	1424	3-5872	28	83
Balmer, David G.	505	3-5901	55	75
Barbee, Bobby H., Sr.	1025	3-5908	34	110
Barnes, Anne C.	609	3-5607	24	70
Barnhill, Howard C.	1002	3-5828	60	55
Beall, Charles M.	530	3-5859	52	18
Beard, R.D.	2311	3-5864	18	30
Blue, Daniel T., Jr.	2309	3-5597	21	8
Bowen, Edward C.	1217	3-5757	12	37
Bowie, Joanne W.	1209	3-5605	27	109
Bowman, J. Fred	1311	3-5805	25	53
Brawley, C. Robert	513	3-5931	43	100
Brown, John W.	1111	3-5935	41	111
Brubaker, Harold J.	503	3-5849	38	117
Buchanan, Charles F.	536	3-5825	46	89
Burke, Logan	538	3-5877	67	58
Chapin, Howard B.	1325	3-5772	2	50
Church, John T.	2307	3-5604	22	9
Colton, Marie W.	2219	3-5749	51	51
Cooper, Roy A. III	1206	3-5853	72	47
Craven, James M.	542	3-5902	31	86
Crawford, J. W., Jr.	2303	3-5608	22	26
Crawford, N. J.	1012	3-5886	51	63
Creech, Billy J.	540	3-5751	20	98
Cromer, Charles L.	506	3-5974	37	106
Culp, Arlie F.	1415	3-6659	30	114
Cunningham, W. Pete	607	3-5755	59	56
Dawkins, Donald M.	2221	3-5781	32	17
Decker, Michael	1023	3-5988	29	99
DeVane, Daniel H.	1309	3-5830	16	27
Diamont, David H.	635	3-5829	40	42
Dickson, W. W.	1426	3-5602	44	94

Name	Office	Phone	District	Seat
Diggs, Lawrence E.	508	3-5867	36	76
Duncan, Ann Q.	639	3-5477	39	92
Easterling, Ruth M.	636	3-5786	58	5
Edwards, C. R.	2223	3-5773	17	29
Esposito, Theresa H.	507	3-5905	39	118
Etheridge, Larry E.	502	3-5938	71	32
Ethridge, W. Bruce	633	3-5973	4	34
Fitch, Milton F., Jr.	1202	3-5808	70	31
Flaherty, David T., Jr.	1019	3-5661	46	74
Fletcher, Ray C.	1006	3-5861	47	33
Foster, Jo Graham	613	3-2962	56	6
Fussell, Aaron E.	1303	3-5821	65	10
Gardner, Charlotte A.	1021	3-5904	35	103
Gibson, Pryor A.	531	3-5820	33	39
Gist, Herman C.	537	3-5777	26	62
Grady, Robert	509	3-5936	4	97
Greenwood, Gordon H.	2211	3-9609	51	64
Grimmer, Harry C.	541	3-5778	57	87
Hackney, Joe	2208	3-5752	24	69
Hall, Alex M.	532	3-5995	13	73
Hardaway, Thomas C.	534	3-5863	7	45
Hasty, John Calvin	1220	3-5746	16	15
Hege, Joe H., Jr.	1403	3-5788	37	105
Holmes, George M.	1109	3-5900	41	119
Holt, Bertha M.	608	3-5801	25	66
Howard, Julia C.	1017	3-5530	37	104
Huffman, Doris R.	640	3-5858	45	115
Hunt, Jack	2213	3-5732	48	23
Hunt, Judy F.	1221	3-5827	40	60
Hunt, R. Samuel III	1323	3-5775	25	54
Hunter, Howard J., Jr.	1420	3-5806	5	68
Hunter, Robert C.	1201	3-5987	49	25
Hurley, John W.	2119	3-5771	18	40
Isenhower, W. Stine	501	3-5903	45	101
James, Vernon G.	611	3-5878	1	24
Jeralds, Luther R.	1218	3-5779	17	41
Jones, Walter B., Jr.	600	3-9596	9	3
Justus, Larry T.	1015	3-5956	50	108
Kennedy, Annie Brown	603	3-5706	66	21
Kerr, John H. III	1010	3-5865	11	72
Kimsey, Marty E.	1429	3-5954	53	113
Lail, Doris L.	1409	3-5609	44	82
Ligon, Bradford V.	1004	3-5662	35	102
Lilley, Daniel T.	533	3-5958	3	1
Lineberry, Albert S., Sr.	1321	3-5807	27	4
Locks, Sidney A.	638	3-5959	16	16
Loflin, H. Clayton	1421	3-5753	34	77
Lutz, Edith L.	606	3-5784	48	12
McLaughlin, John B.	637	3-5906	54	61
Mercer, Leo	1430	3-5986	15	67

Name	Office	Phone	District	Seat
Michaux, Henry M., Jr.	631	3-7727	23	57
Miller, George W., Jr.	529	3-7663	23	43
Mills, William D.	1313	3-5803	4	46
Nesbitt, Martin L.	2215	3-5601	51	52
Nye, Edd	610	3-5780	12	14
Payne, Harry E., Jr.	2322	3-5191	13	85
Perdue, Beverly M.	602	3-5058	3	20
Pope, J. Arthur	1305	3-5823	61	78
Privette, Coy C.	510	3-5868	34	112
Ramsey, Liston B.	2217	3-5606	52	49
Redwine, E. David	632	3-5787	14	13
Rhodes, Frank E.	1008	3-5862	39	95
Rhyne, Johnathan L., Jr.	300	3-9892	44	91
Robinson, George S.	2121	3-7208	46	88
Rogers, R. Eugene	601	3-5937	6	35
Sizemore, Frank J. III	1106	3-5822	27	116
Stam, Paul B., Jr.	1317	3-5782	62	79
Stamey, Margaret	1307	3-5860	63	11
Stewart, C. P.	1211	3-5654	19	65
Tallent, Timothy N.	1104	3-5934	34	90
Tart, John L.	1301	3-5824	11	71
Thompson, Raymond M.	604	3-5802	1	36
Thompson, Sharon A.	539	3-5809	23	44
Walker, Lois S.	512	3-5907	42	93
Warner, Alex	2305	3-5603	18	28
Warren, Edward N.	615	3-5770	9	2
Watkins, William T.	2123	3-5758	22	48
Weatherly, John H.	504	3-5889	48	80
Wicker, Dennis A.	2204	3-5785	19	22
Wilson, Peggy	511	3-4838	25	107
Wilson, W. Eugene	535	3-5747	40	81
Wiser, Betty H.	1213	3-5852	64	59
Wood, Stephen W.	1204	3-4948	28	84
Woodard, Barney Paul	2301	3-9608	20	7

HOME ADDRESSES
1989 MEMBERS OF THE
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name and Address	Telephone Number
Abernethy, J. Vernon 306 Fallingbrook Dr., Belmont, NC 28012	(H) 704-825-1356 (B) 704-865-2906
Albertson, Charles W. Rt. 2, Box 141-E, Beulaville, NC 28518	(H) 919-298-4923 (B) 919-298-4223
Anderson, Gerald L. 117 Creekview Rd., New Bern, NC 28562	(H) 919-633-1456 (B) 919-633-5100
Arnold, Stephen G. 1610 Bridges Dr., High Point, NC 27260	(H) 919-887-8383 (B) 919-887-8383
Balmer, David Gregory P.O. Box 12391, Charlotte, NC 28220-2391	(H) 704-525-4956 (B) 704-334-2849
Barbee, Bobby Harold, Sr. P.O. Box 656, Locust, NC 28097	(H) 704-888-4422 (B) 704-888-4423
Barnes, Anne C. 313 Severin St., Chapel Hill, NC 27516	(H) 919-967-7610
Barnhill, Howard C. 2400 Newland Rd., Charlotte, NC 28216	(H) 704-392-4754
Beall, Charles M. Rt. 3, Box 322, Clyde, NC 28721	(H) 704-627-2423
Beard, R. Donald 2918 Skye Drive, Fayetteville, NC 28303	(H) 919-484-9935
Blue, Daniel T., Jr. 2541 Albemarle Ave., Raleigh, NC 27610	(H) 919-832-7550 (B) 919-833-1931
Bowen, Edward C. Rt. 1, Box 289, Harrells, NC 28444	(H) 919-532-4183
Bowie, Joanne W. 106 Nut Bush Dr. E., Greensboro, NC 27410	(H) 919-294-2587 (B) 919-373-2396
Bowman, J. Fred 814 N. Graham-Hopedale Rd., Burlington, NC 27215	(H) 919-228-7521

Brawley, C. Robert (H) 704-663-2635
Rt. 10, Box 256, Mooresville, NC 28115 (B) 704-664-1502

Brown, John W. (H) 919-835-2373
Rt. 2, Box 87, Elkin, NC 28621

Brubaker, Harold J. (H) 919-629-4202
Rt. 9, Box 268, Asheboro, NC 27203 (B) 919-629-5128

Buchanan, Charles F. (H) 704-688-3544
Rt. 1, Box 273, Green Mountain, NC 28740

Burke, Logan (H) 919-767-6690
3410 Cumberland Rd.,
Winston-Salem, NC 27105 (B) 919-761-2128

Chapin, Howard B. (H) 919-946-3480
212 Smaw Rd., Washington, NC 27889

Church, John T. (H) 919-438-5368
420 Woodland Rd., Henderson, NC 27536 (B) 919-492-8111

Colton, Marie W. (H) 704-253-7350
392 Charlotte St., Asheville, NC 28801

Cooper, Roy A. III (H) 919-443-5215
5016 Netherwood Rd.,
Rocky Mount, NC 27803 (B) 919-442-3115

Craven, James M. (H) 919-281-3322
P.O. Box 44, Pinebluff, NC 28373

Crawford, James W., Jr. (H) 919-693-6119
509 College St., Oxford, NC 27565 (B) 919-492-0184

Crawford, Narvel J. (H) 704-252-6972
15 Edgemont Rd., Asheville, NC 28801

Creech, Billy J. (H) 919-934-3847
P.O. Box 148, Wilson's Mills, NC 27593 (B) 919-934-6586

Cromer, Charles L. (H) 919-887-2855
Rt. 4, Box 362, Thomasville, NC 27360 (B) 919-472-5111

Culp, Arlie F. (H) 919-824-2218
Rt. 2, Box 529, Ramseur, NC 27316

Cunningham, W. Pete (H) 704-394-0919
3121 Valleywood Pl., Charlotte, NC 28216 (B) 704-394-9499

Dawkins, Donald M. (H) 919-895-3359
Rt. 3, Box 358, Rockingham, NC 28379 (B) 919-895-6331

Decker, Michael P. (H) 919-595-4864
6011 Bex Hill Drive, Walkertown, NC 27051

DeVane, Daniel H. (H) 919-875-2652
P.O. Drawer 500, Raeford, NC 28376-0500 (B) 919-875-2528

Diamont, David H. (H) 919-368-4591
P.O. Box 784, Pilot Mountain, NC 27041 (B) 919-368-2251

Dickson, W. W. (H) 704-864-1231
718 Avondale Rd, Gastonia, NC 28054

Diggs, Lawrence E. (H) 704-545-4966
5001 Matthews-Minthill Rd.,
Charlotte, NC 28212 (B) 704-847-0401

Duncan, Ann Q. (H) 919-924-9024
4237 Mashie Drive, Pfafftown, NC 27040 (B) 919-924-9024

Easterling, Ruth M. (H) 704-375-5934
811 Bromley Rd., Apt.1, Charlotte, NC 28207 (B) 704-377-6555

Edwards, C.R. (H) 919-488-9358
1502 Boros Dr., Fayetteville, NC 28303 (B) 919-483-6505

Esposito, Theresa H. (H) 919-765-5176
207 Stanaford Rd., Winston-Salem, NC 27104

Etheridge, Larry E. (H) 919-291-2865
3018 Fieldstream Dr., Wilson, NC 27893 (B) 919-243-4357

Ethridge, W. Bruce (H) 919-728-5526
715 Ann Street, Beaufort, NC 28516 (B) 919-728-2600

Fitch, Milton F., Jr. (H) 919-243-5967
516 S. Lodge St., Wilson, NC 27893 (B) 919-291-6500

Flaherty, Jr., David T. (H) 704-758-0507
Pennton Ave., SW, Lenoir, NC 28645 (B) 704-754-0961

Fletcher, Ray C. (H) 704-433-8898
Rt. 9, Box 434, Morganton, NC 28655 (B) 704-874-0701

Foster, Jo Graham (H) 704-332-8269
1520 Maryland Ave., Charlotte, NC 28209

Fussell, Aaron E. (H) 919-876-0240
1201 Briar Patch Lane, Raleigh, NC 27609

Gardner, Charlotte A. (H) 704-636-5775
1500 W. Colonial Dr., Salisbury, NC 28144

Gibson, Pryor A. (H) 704-694-2264
Rt. 2, Box 382, Wadesboro, NC 28170 (B) 704-694-4787

Gist, Herman C. (H) 919-274-0701
442 Gorrell St., Greensboro, NC 27406

Grady, Robert (H) 919-455-9359
107 Jean Circle, Jacksonville, NC 28540 (B) 919-353-3579

Greenwood, Gordon H. (H) 704-669-7961
P.O. Box 487, Black Mountain, NC 28711

Grimmer, Harry C. (H) 704-846-4162
4000 High Ridge Rd., Charlotte, NC 28226 (B) 704-847-8823

Hackney, Joe (H) 919-967-3822
104 Carolina Forest Rd.,
Chapel Hill, NC 27515 (B) 919-929-0323

Hall, Alex M. (H) 919-762-8222
2715 Columbia Ave., Wilmington, NC 28403 (B) 919-343-8433

Hardaway, Thomas C. (H) 919-445-3121
207 McDaniel St., Enfield, NC 27823 (B) 919-445-2371

Hasty, John Calvin (H) 919-844-5965
520 Lombard St., Maxton, NC 28364 (B) 919-844-5257

Hege, Joe H., Jr. (H) 704-249-8456
1526 Greensboro St., Lexington, NC 27292 (B) 704-249-9141

Holmes, George M. (H) 919-468-2401
Rt. 1, Box 14, Hamptonville, NC 27020

Holt, Bertha M. (H) 919-227-7333
509 Country Club Dr., Burlington, NC 27215 (B) 919-227-7333

Howard, Julia C. (H) 704-634-3754
203 Magnolia Ave., Mocksville, NC 27028 (B) 704-634-3538

Huffman, Doris R. (H) 704-464-5246
Rt. 4, Box 81, Newton, NC 28658

Hunt, Jack Lattimore, NC 28089,	(H) 704-434-6853 (B) 704-482-7431
Hunt, Judy Frances P.O.Box 1526, Blowing Rock, NC 28605	(H) 704-295-7777
Hunt, R. Samuel III 1218 W. Davis St., Burlington, NC 27215	(H) 919-227-9767 (B) 919-229-5351
Hunter, Howard J., Jr. P.O. Box 506, Murfreesboro, NC 27855	H) 919-398-5630 (B) 919-398-5630
Hunter, Robert Carl P.O. Drawer 1330, Marion, NC 28752	(H) 704-652-4397 (B) 704-652-2844
Hurley, John W. 313 Kirkwood Rd., Fayetteville, NC 28303	(H) 919-868-4078 (B) 919-483-6210
Isenhower, W. Stine P.O. Box 425, Conover, NC 28613	(H) 704-464-1480 (B) 704-464-0811
James, Vernon G. Rt. 4, Box 251, Elizabeth City, NC 27909	(H) 919-330-4394 (H) 919-330-5502 (B) 919-330-5561
Jeralds, Luther R. 319 Jasper St., Fayetteville, NC 28301	(H) 919-488-3542
Jones, Walter B., Jr. 302 Hillcrest Dr., Farmville, NC 27828	(H) 919-753-3530 (B) 919-753-2549
Justus, Larry T. P.O. Box 2396, Hendersonville, NC 28793	(H) 704-685-7433
Kennedy, Annie Brown 3727 Spaulding Dr., Winston-Salem, NC 27105	(H) 919-723-0007 (B) 919-724-9207
Kerr, John Hosea III 232 Ridgewood Dr., Goldsboro, NC 27530	(H) 919-734-2910 (B) 919-734-1841
Kimsey, Marty E. 78 N. Blaine Branch, Franklin, NC 28734	(H) 704-369-8037 (B) 704-369-6822
Lail, Doris L. 904 S. Aspen St., Lincolnton, NC 28092	(H) 704-735-3868
Ligon, Bradford V. Rt. 12, Box 460, Salisbury, NC 28144	(H) 704-279-3059

Lilley, Daniel T. 1805 Sedgefield Dr., Kinston, NC 28501	(H) 919-523-4524 (B) 919-523-4309
Lineberry, Albert S., Sr. 26 Sturbridge Lane, Greensboro, NC 27408	(H) 919-288-2424 (B) 919-272-5157 (B) 919-288-1278
Locks, Sidney A. P.O. Box 290, Lumberton, NC 28359	(H) 919-739-3550 (B) 919-739-7202
Loflin, H. Clayton 1425 Medlin Rd., Monroe, NC 28110	(H) 704-283-2013 (B) 704-289-4554
Lutz, Edith L. Rt. 3, Lawndale, NC 28090	(H) 704-538-7818
Mavretic, Josephus L. P.O. Box 100, Crisp, NC 27852	(H) 919-827-5797 (B) 919-827-5797
McLaughlin, John B. P.O. Box 158, Newell, NC 28126	(H) 704-596-0845
Mercer, Leo 115 Miller St., Chadbourn, NC 28431	(H) 919-654-3084 (B) 919-654-3518
Michaux, Henry M., Jr. 1722 Alfred St., Durham, NC 27713	(H) 919-596-6230 (B) 919-596-8181
Miller, George W., Jr. 3862 Somerset Dr., Durham, NC 27707	(H) 919-489-5649 (B) 919-682-5747
Mills, William D. 21 Belgrade-Swansboro Rd., Maysville, NC 28555	(H) 919-743-5226 (B) 919-347-4741
Nesbitt, Martin L. 6 Maple Ridge Lane, Asheville, NC 28806	(H) 704-255-8114 (B) 704-252-0490
Nye, Edd 409 Woodland Dr., Elizabethtown, NC 28337	(H) 919-862-2420 (B) 919-862-3679
Payne, Harry E., Jr. P.O. Box 1147, Wilmington, NC 28402	(H) 919-256-9668 (B) 919-762-5505
Perdue, Beverly M. 211 Wilson Point Rd., New Bern, NC 28560	(H) 919-633-2670 (B) 919-633-2667
Pope, J. Arthur 2405 Glenwood Ave., Raleigh, NC 27608	(H) 919-783-9604 (B) 919-876-6000

Privette, Coy C. (H) 704-933-3734
306 Cottage Dr., Kannapolis, NC 28081 (B) 919-828-7815

Ramsey, Liston B. (H) 704-649-3961
Box 337, Walnut Creek Rd. Marshall, NC 28753

Redwine, E. David (H) 919-579-2169
P.O. Box 283, Shallotte, NC 28459 (B) 919-754-4326

Rhodes, Frank E. (H) 919-924-2878
4701 Whitehaven Rd., Winston-Salem, NC 27106

Rhyne, Johnathan L., Jr. (H) 704-735-1238
P.O. Box 38, Lincolnton, NC 28093-0038 (B) 704-735-1423

Robinson, George S. (H) 704-758-5433
501 Norwood St., SW, Lenoir, NC 28645 (B) 704-728-2902

Rogers, Richard Eugene (H) 919-792-4245
908 Woodlawn Dr., Williamston, NC 27892 (B) 919-792-2310

Sizemore, Frank J. III (H) 919-273-7821
711 North Greene St., Greensboro, NC 27401 (B) 919-378-1450

Stam, Paul B., Jr. (H) 919-362-4835
714 Hunter St., Apex, NC 27502 (B) 919-362-8873

Stamey, Margaret (H) 919-851-0495
6201 Arnold Rd., Raleigh, NC 27607

Stewart, Clarence P. (H) 919-893-8966
Rt. 3, Box 718, Lillington, NC 27546

Tallent, Timothy N. (H) 704-782-6136
230 Palaside Dr., NE, Concord, NC 28025 (B) 704-782-5983

Tart, John L. (H) 919-689-2673
Rt. 1, Box 125-A, Goldsboro, NC 27530 (B) 919-934-0200

Thompson, Raymond M. (H) 919-482-2226
P.O. Box 351, Edenton, NC 27932 (B) 919-482-8431

Thompson, Sharon A. (H) 919-682-5132
1809 Glendale Ave., Durham, NC 27701 (B) 919-688-9646

Walker, Lois S. (H) 704-873-4378
611 Woods Dr., Statesville, NC 28677 (B) 704-873-2221

Warner, Edward Alexander (H) 919-424-0030
3610 Frierson St., Hope Mills, NC 28348 (B) 919-424-5350

Warren, Edward N. (H) 919-756-2671
227 Country Club Dr., Greenville, NC 27834 (B) 919-758-1543

Watkins, William T. (H) 919-693-3923
313 W. Thorndale Dr., Oxford, NC 27565 (B) 919-693-8161

Weatherly, John H. (H) 704-487-0039
Rt. 3, Box 728, Kings Mountain, NC 28086

Wicker, Dennis A. (H) 919-776-6587
1201 Burns Dr., Sanford, NC 27330 (B) 919-775-7119

Wilson, Peggy (H) 919-427-5537
214 W. Hunter St., Madison, NC 27025 (B) 919-548-6075

Wilson, William Eugene (H) 704-264-5365
704 Queen St., Boone, NC 28607 (B) 704-264-8657

Wiser, Betty H. (H) 919-834-2114
404 Dixie Trail, Raleigh, NC 27607 (B) 919-821-3818

Wood, Stephen W. (H) 919-883-9663
1221-E North Main St., High Point, NC 27262 (B) 919-886-4641

Woodard, Barney Paul (H) 919-936-6641
Box 5, Princeton, NC 27569 (B) 919-926-3151

MISCELLANEOUS

1989

	Phone	Office
Attorney General's Drafting Office	3-5960	Jefferson
Bill Drafting Division:	3-6660	100 LOB
Gerry Cohen, Director		
Bill Status Video Terminal	3-7779	2226
(Legislative Bldg.)		
Building Superintendent:	3-4292	1
Mike Minshew		
Cafeteria	828-3708	Basement
Committee Clerk Supervisors:		
House, Anne Cole	3-5977	2225
Senate, Janet Pruitt	3-5649	2125
Computers: Ernie Parker,	3-5680	104 LOB
Supervisor		
Copying Machine Operator:		
Ann McDaniel		2nd floor
Kat Poole (LOB)	3-9359	618 LOB
Disbursing: Elaine Robinson,	3-7500	5
Budget Officer		
Enrolling: Debbie Dixon,	3-5671	108 LOB
Enrolling Clerk Asst.		
First Aid: Iva Brown, Nurse	3-5626	1418
Fiscal Research Division:	3-4910	619 LOB
Tom Covington, Director		
Governor's Liaison Officer:	3-7508	3004
Ward Purrington		
Grounds Keeper: Stan Yelverton	3-9129	
Institute of Government:	3-2484	16
Joe Ferrell, Editor		
Journal: House	3-5647	2207
Senate	3-7761	2102
Leg. Automated Systems Div.:	3-6834	400 LOB
Glenn Newkirk, Director		
Legislative Information Office:	3-4200	616 LOB
Margaret Webb		
Legislative Services Office:	3-7044	2129
Legislative Administrative Officer		
George R. Hall, Jr.,		
Library: Vivian Halperen, Librarian	3-7778	2226
(Legislative Office Building)	3-9390	500 LOB
Lieutenant Governor: James C. Gardner	3-7350	2104
Mail Room: Fred Reigher	3-9205	2
(Legislative Building)		
George J. Green, Jr.	3-5710	102 LOB
(Leg. Office Bldg.)		
News Room	3-4111	1431

Pages: House: Alex Magner, Supervisor	3-5701	1223
Senate: Delores Steele, Supervisor	3-5702	1029
President Pro Tempore: Henson P. Barnes	3-6854	2017
Principal Clerks:		
House: Grace Collins	3-7760	2319
Senate: Sylvia Fink	3-7761	2020
Printed Bills: Mary Louise Pope	3-5648	2022
Bill Pickup		
(Legislative Office Building)	3-9141	105 LOB
(Legislative Building—House)	3-7709	6
Printing: Audrey Parrish	3-5990	107 LOB
Proofreaders: Becky Yates, Supervisor	3-5672	106 LOB
Reading Clerk:		
House: Sam Burrow	3-5627	1329
Senate: LeRoy Clark, Jr.	3-5946	2107
Receptionist: Audrey Pickard (Front Lobby)	3-7928	1001
Research Division: Terry Sullivan, Director	3-2578	545 LOB
Security: Mike Minshew, Chief	3-2159	1
Services:		
Housekeeping: Robert Branch	3-2218	109 LOB
Maintenance: Billy Gooch &		
Jimmy Simpson	3-3321	109 LOB
Receiving Office: Don Hibbert	3-2170	103 LOB
Bob McCall	3-9523	24
Supplies: Lyda Moody	3-3321	109 LOB
David Willis	3-7709	6
Sergeant-at-Arms:		
House: Larry Eagles	3-5627	1329
Senate: Gerda Pleasants	3-5946	1123
Snack Bar: Jean Eury	3-6533	Basement
Speaker of the House:		
J. L. (Joe) Mavretic	3-3451	2317
Speaker Pro Tempore: R. D. (Don) Beard	3-5958	2311
Telephone Office	3-4111	2321

1989 GENERAL ASSEMBLY
PRESS CORPS

733-4111

Flesher, John ..... Associated Press
1989 Press Corps President
Bailey, Audrey Kates ..... UNC/Public TV
Barrett, Mark ..... Asheville Citizen
Bason, John ..... UNC/Public TV
Betts, Jack ..... N. C. Insight
Blackman, Mike ..... WPTF-AM/WQDR-FM
Boliek, Dave ..... WTVD-TV
Boyce, F. Alan ..... Associated Press
Cash, Cathy ..... United Press International
Christensen, Rob ..... The News & Observer
Crump, Ed ..... WTVD-TV
Denton, Van ..... The News & Observer
Drescher, John ..... Charlotte Observer
Effron, Seth ..... Greensboro News & Record
Eisenstadt, Art ..... Winston-Salem Journal
Fitzsimon, Chris ..... UNC/Public TV
Funk, Tim ..... Charlotte Observer
Garsson, Bob ..... Carolina Farmer
Garsson, Ruth ..... Carolina Farmer
Harrison, Ted ..... UNC/Public TV
Hays, Sam ..... NCSU Technician
Hochberg, Adam ..... WPTF-AM/WQDR-FM
Jackson, Anne ..... Gastonia Gazette
Jarvis, Charles ..... United Press International
Johnson, Anne-Hope ..... WPTF-TV
Joiner, Jay ..... NC News Network
Jones, Donna ..... NC News Network
Krueger, Bill ..... The News & Observer
Lineberry, Danny ..... Durham Herald
Martin, Terry ..... Winston-Salem Journal
McCarson, Bob ..... Greensboro News & Record
McDonald, Kathleen ..... UNC/Public TV
McLaughlin, Mike ..... N. C. Insight
McSweeney, Jill ..... UNC/Public TV
O'Connor, Paul T. ..... NC Association of Afternoon Papers
Pell, Gregg ..... WBTV
Penn, Melinda ..... NC News Network
Rancer, Gayle ..... WRDU Radio

Riley, Steve ..... The News & Observer
Scardino, John ..... WNCT-TV/WECT-TV
Sheehan, Ruth ..... Gastonia Gazette
Burlington Daily Times News
Simpson, Dave ..... The News & Observer
Waggoner, Martha ..... Associated Press
Wilson, Graham ..... WBTV
Windsor, Bob ..... Landmark '88
Wood, John ..... New York Times Group
Yeoman, Barry ..... Independent

1989
DIRECTORY OF MEMBERS
SENATE

SENATE OFFICERS

JAMES C. GARDNER ..... PRESIDENT
HENSON P. BARNES ..... PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE
KENNETH C. ROYALL, JR. .....DEPUTY PRES. PRO TEMPORE
"TED" KAPLAN .....MAJORITY LEADER
LAURENCE COBB ..... MINORITY LEADER
SYLVIA FINK ..... PRINCIPAL CLERK
LEROY CLARK, JR. .....READING CLERK
GERDA PLEASANTS .....SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

DISTRICT	PARTY	MEMBER	OFFICE	PHONE
26th	R	ALLRAN, Austin	516 LOB	5876
2nd	D	BALLANCE, Frank	1402 LB	5659
3rd	D	BARKER, William	624 LOB	5734
8th	D	BARNES, Henson	2017 LB 2016 LB	6854
1st	D	BASNIGHT, Marc	627 LOB	4409
7th	D	BLOCK, Franklin	518 LOB	7223
26th	R	BRYAN, Howard	1102 LB	5783
29th	R	CARPENTER, Robert	1419 LB	9146
32nd	R	CHALK, Richard	1101 LB	5665
35th	R	COBB, Laurence	1118 LB	5742
23rd	R	COCHRANE, Betsy	1117 LB	7850
17th	D	CONDER, Richard	525 LOB	5705
21st	D	DANIEL, George	2106 LB	5955
15th	R	DAUGHTRY, Leo	517 LOB	5875
10th	D	EZZELL, JR., James	2003 LB	5652
24th	D	GOLDSTON, JR., William	519 LOB	5856
4th	D	GUY, A. D.	2115 LB	5804
29th	R	HARDIN, Charles	1414 LB	7659
25th	D	HARRIS, Ollie	2113 LB	5880
13th	D	HUNT, Ralph	521 LOB	5655
16th	D	HUNT, Wanda	2117 LB	5664
22nd	R	JOHNSON, JR., Jim	1121 LB	5708
14th	D	JOHNSON, Joseph	2001 LB	5651
20th	D	KAPLAN, "Ted"	526 LOB	4599
27th	R	KINCAID, Donald	1119 LB	5745
6th	D	MARTIN, R. L.	620 LOB	2055
31st	D	MARTIN, William	628 LOB	5707
25th	D	MARVIN, Helen	623 LOB	5953
5th	D	MURPHY, Wendell	520 LOB	5748
34th	D	ODOM, "Fountain"	1406 LB	3272

30th	D	PARNELL, David	621 LOB	9349
17th	D	PLYLER, Aaron	629 LOB	5739
25th	D	RAUCH, Marshall	523 LOB	5660
12th	D	RAYNOR, Joe	2005 LB	5623
33rd	D	RICHARDSON, James	522 LOB	5620
13th	D	ROYALL, JR., Kenneth C.	300 LOB	5870
24th	D	SANDS III, A. P.	524 LOB	5694
19th	R	SHAW, Robert	514 LOB	5881
14th	D	SHERRON, JR., J.K.	1412 LB	7852
27th	R	SIMPSON, Daniel	1120 LB	5743
23rd	R	SMITH, Paul	515 LOB	5653
18th	D	SOLES, JR, R. C.	2009 LB	5963
11th	D	SPEED, James	2014 LB	5850
14th	D	STATON, William	2108 LB	9255
28th	D	SWAIN, Robert	2011 LB	5874
29th	D	TAFT, Thomas	2111 LB	3460
12th	D	TALLY, Lura	1113 LB	5650
16th	D	WALKER, Russell	625 LOB	5621
20th	D	WARD, Marvin	622 LOB	4949
28th	D	WINNER, Dennis	2007 LB	5658

INDEX OF HOUSE RULES ETHICS STATUTES AND CONSTITUTION

(Reference is to Rule Number unless otherwise noted)

Absence, leave of, 54
Actuarial notes, 36.2
Adjourn, motion to, 14, 15
Admittance to floor, 50, 51
Amendments - see Bills
Appeals, points of order, 9(a)
Appropriation bills, report of, 38
Approval of Journal, 4
Assessment Reports, 35.1
Attendance of members, 3(b), 54
Attire:
  members, 12(h)
  reporters, 51
Beverages, consumption of, 12(d)(f)
Bills:
  agency, deadline, 31.1(a1)
  amendments
    action on, before re-referral, 38(c)
    concurrence in Senate committee substitutes and amendments to House bills, 43.2, 43.3
    conference committees, consideration by, 44
    deleting House amendments, 43
    division of, 24.1B
    electronic voting, 20
    germaneness, 43
    material, 43.3(c)
    precedence of motion, 14
    previous question, following, 19(c)
    title of bill, 31(d)
  appropriations bills
    amendments to, action on before re-referral, 38(c)
    deadline, 31.1(c)
    re-referral to the Appropriations Committee, 38(a)
    reports on, 38
  captions, 31(d)
  committee substitutes, 31(e), 36(a), 43.3
  committee substitutes (House), 31(e)
  committee substitutes (Senate) to House bills, 43.3

concurrence in Senate amendments, 43.2
consideration, availability of, 35(b)
considered before re-referral, 38(c)
copies, 35
co-sponsorship of, 10(a), 59,
deadline for introduction of:
  agency bills, 31.1(a1)
  appropriations bills (public), 31.1(c)
  local bills, 31.1(a2)
  public bills (containing no appropriations or revenue matters), 31.1(b)
  standing committee bills, 31.1(a)
  study commission bills, 31.1(a)
  revenue bills (public), 31.1(c)
  resolutions, generally, 31.1(c1)
deadlines for House receipt of Senate bills, 31.1(d)
debate - see Debate
defeated, effect of, 42 engrossment, 43.1
errors in, 60
excuse from voting on, 24.1A
germaneness of amendments, 43
introduction of, 31, 31.1, 32, 34, 41
local bills, 31.1, 35(b)
material amendments to revenue bills, 43.3(c)
minority report on, 36(e)
motions — see that heading printing of, 35
public bills, 35(b)
reading of, 41
recall of:
  committee, from 39
  permanent subcommittee, from, 39.1
reference and re-referral to standing committee and permanent
  subcommittee, 32, 39.2
removal from unfavorable calendar, 37
report by committee — see Committees and Subcommittees: reports
  resolutions:
  calendaring of, 5(10)(g)&(h)
  celebration, commendation and commemoration, 31(g)
  copies of, 34
  deadlines for introduction, 31.1
  difference between bills and, 31(b)
  introduction, 31, 31.1, 32, 34
  reading of, 31(f)
  reference to committee, 32(a)
revenue bills:
  amendments, material 43.3(c)

deadline for introduction, 31.1(c)
deadline for House receipt of Senate bills 31.1(d)
re-referred to Finance Committee, 38(b)
Senate bills, receipt deadline, 31.1(d)
substitute, committee, 31(e), 36(a), 43.3
titles, 31(d)
voting on, excuse from, 24.1A
Calendar, 5(10), 40
Captions, 31(d)
Censure, of out-of-order members, 9(b)
Chaplain, 47(a)
Clerks:
compensation, 49
employment of, 48(c)
Principal Clerk - see that heading
Reading Clerk - see that heading
Speaker, 47(a)
Committee of Whole House, 30
Committees and Subcommittees:
appointment of, 26, 27
chair:
appointment, 26
direction of meeting place, 28(c)
notify bill's sponsor of its consideration, 29
public hearing scheduling and conduct, 29.1
voting in committee, 28(h)
clerks, 48, 49
conference committees, 44
generally, 26 through 30
hearings, 29, 29.1
joint meetings with Senate committees and subcommittees, 26(g)
list of, 27
meetings:
adjournment prior to House Session and next committee or subcommittee meeting, 28(f)
House Sessions, during 28(f)
notice, 28(g), 29,
Session days, 28(e)
minutes, 29.2
quorum, 26(f)
recall of bills from, 39, 39.1
reports:
appropriation and revenue bills, 38
committee, 36
minority, 36(e)

favorable, 36(a)
minority, 36(e)
order of business, in, 5
postpone indefinitely, 36(c)
unfavorable, 36(d)
without prejudice, 36(b)
roll call in, 28(d)
Compensation, clerks & secretaries, 49
Concurrence in Senate committee substitutes and amendments to House Bills, 43.2, 43.3
Constitutional provisions on legislature, Article II of North Carolina Constitution
Conferees, see Conference Committee
Conference Committee, 44
Convening of House:
daily session:
call to order, 2
hour, 1
new House, by Principal Clerk, 61.2(a)
Copies of bills, number required, 34
Co-sponsoring of bills, 59
Courtesies of House, 52
Deadlines—see Bills: deadlines
Debate:
excuse from, 24.1A
generally, 7 through 10
interruption of member, 7(b)(c)
limitation on, 9, 10
motions, nondebatable:
previous question, 19(c)
to adjourn, 15(b)
to table, 16(b)
personal reflection in, 12(b)
points of order, 9
previous question, 19(c)
privilege, questions of, 7(c), 8
questions posed to members, 7(b)
Decency of Speech, 12(b)
Decorum during debate, 12
Defeated bills—see Bills
Division:
amendments, 24.1B
voting by, 23
Documents, signed by Speaker, 55
Dress of members, 12(h)

Elected officers, duties of, 45
Electronic voting—see Voting
Employees of House, 45 through 49
Errors in bills—see Bills
Ethics:
  standing committee on ethics
    appointment of, 26(c)
    Open Meetings Act violation investigations 28.1
  Legislative Ethics Act, Article 14 of G.S. Chapter 120
Favorable report—see Committees and Subcommittees: reports
Fees, 20(2)
Fiscal notes, 36.1
Floor of House:
  admittance to, 50, 51
  courtesies of, 52
  obtaining, 7
Food, consumption of, 12(d)(f)
Galleries:
  courtesies of, 52
  order in, 53
  smoking, food in, 12(f)
Hearings—see Committees and Subcommittees
Hour of convening, 1
Interruption of member, 7(b)&(c)
Journal:
  approval of, 4
  ayes and noes recorded, 20 (a)(g)
  material printed in, 11
  report of committee on, 4(b)
Library:
  Committee and Subcommittee minutes to, 29.2
  electronic voting records to, 20(f)
Licensing Boards, bills establishing 35.1
Lobby:
  courtesies of, 52
  order in, 53
Materials, placement on desks, 57
Memorials:
  calendaring of, 5(1)
  presentation of, 33
  receipt of, 5(1)
Messages from Senate, 5(7), 41
  receipt deadline, 31.1(d)
Messages to Senate, 44.1
Minority report—see Committees and Subcommittees: reports

Motions:
adjourn, motion to, 14, 15, 19(c)
amend, motion to, 14
elect officers, 5(11)
generally, 13 though 19
nondebatable motions:
adjourn, 15(b)
previous question, 19(c)
table, 16(b)
postpone to day certain, motion to, 14
postpone indefinitely, motion to:
effect of motion on bill, 42
order of precedence, 14
when in order, 17
precedence of, 14
presentation of, 13(b)
previous question, motion for call of, 19
reconsider, motion to, 16(e), 17, 18
reduced to writing, 13(a)
re-refer, motion to, 14
second required
to adjourn, 15
to table, 16
table, motion to:
amendment pending 16 (c) &(d)
debate, no, 16(b)
effect of motion, on
public bill 42(a)
local bill 42(b)
electronic voting 20(b)(1)
identifying motions, 20(h)
order of precedence, 14
reconsidered, 16(e), 18(b)
previous question, 19(c)
postpone indefinitely, 17
second required, 16(a)
stage of debate, one per, 14
unfavorable calendar, motion to remove a bill from, 37
withdrawal of, 13(c)
Office assignments, 61.1
Officers of House:
generally, 45 through 49
motion to elect, 5(11)
Open Meetings Law, investigations into violations of, 28.1

Order:
business of, 1 through 5
points of, 9
precedence, 14
Pages, 47
Papers:
addressed to House, 5(1), 33
reading, 11, 33
Permanent Subcommittees—see Committees and Subcommittees
Personal reflection in debate, 12(b)
Petitions, receipt of, 5(1)
Placement of materials:
in Chamber on members desk, 57
in Journal, 11
Point of order, 9
Postpone indefinitely:
motion to, 17
order of precedence, 14
report from committee, 36(c)
Prayer, opening session, 2
Precedence of motions, 14
Previous question:
form and effect, 19(b),(c)&(d)
motion for, 19(a)
Principal Clerk:
application for employment of secretaries received by, 48(c)
assistants to, 46
calendar prepared by, 40
convening of new House, 61.2
cosponsorship of bills in office of, 59
election of, 45(c)
excuse from voting form obtained from, 24.1A(b)
introduced bills filed in office of, 31(a)
number copies of bills & resolutions, 34(a)(c)
public hearing notice, 29.1(a)
verify vote, 20(g)
vote printout filed in office of, 20(f)
Printing of bills, 35
Printing, personal, 56
Privilege, questions of, 7(c), 8
Privileges of hall, 50 through 53
Question:
determining, 22
division of, 23
form of, 21(b)
stating, 21

Quorum:
call, 3(b)
committees, in, 26(f)
definition, 3(a)
Ratification of bills, 55
Reading Clerk:
election of, 45(c)
convening of new House in absence of Principal Clerk, 61.2
Reading of bills — See Bills: reading of
Recall of bills — see Bills: recall of
Recognition of member, 7
Reconsider, motion to, 18
Reports — see Committees
Reporters' attire, 51
Resolutions, 31, 32, 34, 36, 31.1(c1)
non-eligible, 31(g)
Revenue bills, reports on, 38
Roll Call:
quorum, 3(b)
vote, 24
Rules:
alteration or recession, permanent, 58(a)
committee proceedings, 28(d)
committee of the House, 30(c)
Mason's *Manual of Legislative Procedure* governs, 62
suspension:
temporary of any rule, 58(b)
reconsider vote electing Speaker, 18(c)
Rules, Appointments, and Calendar, Standing Committee on:
chair of:
assign offices, 61.1
assign seats, 61.2(b)
authorize additional times for committees and subcommittees to meet, 28(f)
bills, correcting typographical errors with approval of, 60
fiscal note, requested by 36.1
furnish committee and subcommittee rooms, 28(a)
committee and subcommittee meeting schedule adopted by, 28
creation of, 27
fiscal note form approved by, 36.1(c)
meetings, 28
report on Journal, 4
Speaker to appoint, 26(c)
Seats:
assignment of, 61.2
changing of, 61

Secretaries:
compensation, 49
selection, 48
Sergeant-at-Arms:
assistants to, 46
election of, 45(c)
Session opening—see Convening of House
Smoking in galleries, 12(f)
Speaker, duties of:
appointing:
clerk, chaplain and pages, 47
conference committees, 44
permanent subcommittees, 26(b)
select committee, 26 (a)
standing committees and subcommittees, 26
bills:
amendments, division of, 24.1B
jackets or form designated by, 34(c)
number of copies designated by, 35
reference by, 32(a)
re-referral of bills from standing committees, approval of, 39.2
typographical errors corrections approved by, 60
calling members to order, 9(b)
causes journal to be approved, 4
clerks and secretaries, extending employment of, 48(c)
Committee of the Whole, appointing chair of, 30
controlling interrogatories to member, 7(b)
courtesies of House, extending, 52
desks, approval of distribution of material to, 57
determines question of personal privilege, 8
direction of hall, 6, 7, 8, 12, 20, 53, 57
duties and powers, generally, 6
election of, 45(a), 18(c)
floor, admission to:
generally, 50
press, 51
Journal report, call for, 4
opening session, 2
order, preservation of — see direction of hall, this heading
papers, presentation of, 33
points of order, rule on, 9(a)
Principal Clerk, assign duties of, 45(c)
press, admission to floor, 51
public hearings of committee, appeal of denial for, 29.1(a)
question, putting the, 20(e),21

Reading Clerk, assign duties of, 45(c)
recognize members for debate, 7, 8
Sergeant-at-Arms, assign duties of, 45(c)
signing documents, 55
Speaker Pro Tempore, assign duties of, 45(b)
stating motions, 13(b)
substitution for, 6, 45(b)
voting by, 25
Speaker Pro Tempore:
duties assigned by Speaker, 45(b)
reconsider election vote, 18(c)
Standing Committees—see Committees and Subcommittees
Subpoenas, to be signed by Speaker, 55
Substitute, committee, 31(e), 36(a), 43.3
Substitution for Speaker, 6
Suspension of rules, 39, 58
Table, motion to — see Motions
Unfavorable calendar, removing bill from — see Motions
Unfavorable report — see Committees and Subcommittees: reports
Voting:
by division, 20(b)(2), 23
division of amendment, 24.1B
electronic, by, 20
excuse from, 24.1A
generally, 20 through 25
identifying motions, 20(h)
joint House-Senate Committee meeting, 26(g)
majority vote required, 10(d), 22
one-fifth required vote-call for ayes and noes:
committees, 28(d)
House, 24(a)
presence of members, 22(b)
reading of papers, objections to, 11
record, 20(e), 20(f)
roll call, 24, 28(d)
Speaker, by, 25
two-thirds vote required:
appeal of Chair's ruling, 9
bill:
consideration of defeated bill, 42(a)
reading on same day, 41(b)
recall from committee, 39
removal from unfavorable calendar, 37
questions:
postponed indefinitely, 17

reconsideration of, 18(b)
tabled, 16(e)
suspension, alteration or rescission of rules, 58
voice vote, 21
Warrants, to be signed by Speaker, 55
Whole House, Standing Committee of, 30
Without prejudice — see Committees and Subcommittees: reports

Prepared by the Research Division 7/11/89

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

NOTES

STATE LIBRARY OF NORTH CAROLINA
3 3091 00776 3840

190391